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# PROCEEDINGS

OF THE

FORTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING

OF THE

## AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

HELD AT PRINCETON, N. J., DECEMBER, 1915

ALSO OF THE JULY AND NOVEMBER MEETINGS

OF THE

## Philological Association of the Pacific Coast

HELD RESPECTIVELY AT BERKELEY AND SAN FRANCISCO,  
CALIFORNIA

1915

PUBLISHED FOR THE ASSOCIATION BY

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29 BEACON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE AT THE FORTY-SEVENTH  
ANNUAL MEETING, PRINCETON, N. J.

Frank Frost Abbott, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Francis G. Allinson, Brown University, Providence, R. I.  
Frank Cole Babbitt, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.  
William Wilson Baden, Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.  
William W. Baker, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.  
Allan P. Ball, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y.  
Floyd G. Ballentine, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.  
Susan H. Ballou, Kalamazoo, Mich.  
LeRoy C. Barret, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.  
J. Edmund Barss, Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn.  
John W. Basore, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
William N. Bates, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Charles Edwin Bennett, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.  
Campbell Bonner, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
Charles Henry Breed, Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J.  
Carl D. Buck, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.  
Theodore A. Buenger, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Donald Cameron, Boston University, Boston, Mass.  
Edward Capps, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Albert J. Carnoy, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Mitchell Carroll, Archaeological Institute, Washington, D. C.  
Lewis Parke Chamberlayne, University of South Carolina, Columbia, S. C.  
Cleveland King Chase, Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.  
George H. Chase, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.  
Charles Upson Clark, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.  
Clifford Pease Clark, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.  
Harold Loomis Cleasby, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y.  
William L. Cowles, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.  
Lindley Richard Dean, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Roy J. Deferrari, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Walter Dennison, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.  
Sherwood Owen Dickerman, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.  
Thomas Wyatt Dickson, Thiel College, Greenville, Pa.  
Eleanor Shipley Duckett, Western College, Oxford, Ohio.  
Charles L. Durham, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.  
Donald Blythe Durham, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Herman L. Ebeling, Goucher College, Baltimore, Md.  
Katharine M. Edwards, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.  
Herbert C. Elmer, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.  
Robert B. English, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa.

- H. Rushton Fairclough, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal.
- James Fulton Ferguson, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
- Thomas FitzHugh, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.
- Caroline R. Fletcher, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.
- Francis H. Fobes, Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.
- William Sherwood Fox, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
- Tenney Frank, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
- Thomas D. Goodell, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.
- William C. Greene, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
- Charles Burton Gulick, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
- Richard Mott Gummere, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.
- Roy Kenneth Hack, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
- Elizabeth Hazelton Haight, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- William Gardner Hale, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
- Austin Morris Harmon, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
- Karl P. Harrington, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
- Clarence O. Harris, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa.
- William Fenwick Harris, Cambridge, Mass.
- Fairfax Harrison, Washington, D. C.
- Harold Ripley Hastings, Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y.
- Adeline Bell Hawes, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.
- Charles Baker Hedrick, Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn.
- William A. Heidel, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
- Bert Hodge Hill, American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece.
- Archibald L. Hodges, Wadleigh High School, New York, N. Y.
- Joseph Clark Hoppin, Boston, Mass.
- George Howe, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
- George E. Howes, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.
- Harry M. Hubbell, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.
- Richard Wellington Husband, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.
- Walter Woodburn Hyde, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Allan C. Johnson, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
- William H. Johnson, Denison University, Granville, O.
- George Dwight Kellogg, Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.
- Roland G. Kent, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.
- John C. Kirtland, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.
- Charles Knapp, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.
- Raymond Henry Lacey, Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.
- Abby Leach, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
- Emory B. Lease, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y.
- Dean P. Lockwood, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.
- Christopher Longest, University of Mississippi, University, Miss.
- George D. Lord, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H.
- Nelson G. McCrea, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.
- Walton Brooks McDaniel, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Mary B. McElwain, Smith College, Northampton, Mass.
- Grace Harriet Macurdy, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Ashton Vaugh McWhorter, Hampden-Sidney College, Hampden-Sidney, Va.  
David Magie, Jr., Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Ralph Van Deman Magoffin, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.  
Clarence Augustus Manning, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.  
Allan Marquand, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Clarence W. Mendell, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.  
Charles C. Mierow, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Anna Bertha Miller, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.  
Theodore A. Miller, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Clifford Herschel Moore, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.  
Frank Gardner Moore, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.  
J. Leverett Moore, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
Paul E. More, Princeton, N. J.  
Edward P. Morris, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.  
E. W. Murray, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan.  
Wilfred P. Mustard, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.  
Edward Wilber Nichols, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.  
Paul Nixon, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.  
Irene Nye, Connecticut College for Women, New London, Conn.  
Samuel Grant Oliphant, Grove City College, Grove City, Pa.  
Elizabeth H. Palmer, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
Walter H. Palmer, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.  
Henry Spackman Pancoast, Spring Lane, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.  
James M. Paton, Cambridge, Mass.  
Sir William Peterson, McGill University, Montreal, Can.  
Clyde Pharr, Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O.  
George A. Plimpton, New York, N. Y.  
Henry Preble, New York, N. Y.  
William Kelly Prentice, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Edward Kennard Rand, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.  
Edmund Y. Robbins, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
John Cunningham Robertson, St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y.  
David M. Robinson, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.  
Dwight Nelson Robinson, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.  
W. A. Robinson, Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J.  
John Carew Rolfe, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Thomas De Coursey Ruth, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.  
Evan T. Sage, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Catharine Saunders, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
John N. Schaeffer, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa.  
Charles P. G. Scott, Yonkers, N. Y.  
T. Leslie Shear, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.  
Emily L. Shields, Northampton, Mass.  
F. W. Shipley, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.  
E. G. Sihler, New York University, University Heights, New York, N. Y.  
Kenneth C. M. Sills, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.  
Charles F. Sitterly, Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J.  
Moses Stephen Slaughter, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Charles S. Smith, George Washington University, Washington, D. C.  
Kendall Kerfoot Smith, Brown University, Providence, R. I.  
Kirby Flower Smith, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.  
Wallace N. Stearns, Fargo College, Fargo, N. D.  
Duane Reed Stuart, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Edgar Howard Sturtevant, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.  
Helen H. Tanzer, Hunter College, New York, N. Y.  
Eugene Tavenner, Normal School, Murfreesboro, Tenn.  
Lily Ross Taylor, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
Ida C. Thallon, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
B. L. Ullman, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.  
Harry Brown Van Deventer, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.  
Henry B. Van Hoesen, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
La Rue Van Hook, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.  
Arthur T. Walker, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan.  
Alice Walton, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.  
William E. Waters, New York University, New York, N. Y.  
Arthur Harold Weston, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.  
Monroe Nichols Wetmore, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.  
Arthur L. Wheeler, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.  
James R. Wheeler, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.  
George Meason Whicher, Hunter College, New York, N. Y.  
Henry D. Wild, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.  
Arthur Williams, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.  
Harold R. Willoughby, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.  
Willis Patten Woodman, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.  
F. Warren Wright, Smith College, Northampton, Mass.  
Herbert H. Yeames, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y.  
Clarence H. Young, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

[Total, 165]

# AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

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## I. PROGRAMME

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28

FIRST SESSION, 2.30 O'CLOCK P.M.

W. SHERWOOD FOX

A Problem of Cultus and Agriculture (p. xvi)

THOMAS DE COURSEY RUTH

A Diagnosis of the Case of Claudius<sup>1</sup>

CHARLES P. G. SCOTT

*Pretty and Prat*: with their Implications

ROY J. DEFERRARI

Verbatim Reports of Augustine's Unwritten Sermons (p. 35)

R. B. STEELE

Pompeius Trogus and Justinus (read by title)<sup>2</sup>

JOSEPH E. HARRY

The Opening Scene of the *Iphigenia in Aulis* (read by title)<sup>3</sup>

RAYMOND H. LACEY

The Attitude of Trajan and Hadrian toward the Equites as Civil Officials (read by title)<sup>4</sup>

## JOINT SESSION WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

7.30 O'CLOCK P.M.

EDWARD P. MORRIS

A Science of Style (p. 103)

<sup>1</sup> To be published as a Johns Hopkins University Dissertation.

<sup>2</sup> Published in the *American Journal of Philology*.

<sup>3</sup> Has appeared in the *Classical Review*, XXX, 8-9.

<sup>4</sup> To be published as a Princeton Dissertation.

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29

SECOND SESSION, 9.30 O'CLOCK A.M.

HENRY BARTLETT VAN HOESSEN  
A Latin Papyrus in the Garrett Collection<sup>1</sup>

GRACE HARRIET MACURDY  
The Wanderings of Dardanus and the Dardanians (p. 119)

ALBERT J. CARNOY  
The Importance of Special Languages in the Study of Vulgar Latin  
(p. 75)

LA RUE VAN HOOK  
On the Degradation in Meaning of Certain Greek Words<sup>2</sup>

WILLIAM W. BAKER  
An Apologetic for the *Memorabilia*<sup>2</sup>

HENRY W. PRESCOTT  
The Interpretation of Roman Comedy: A Critique of Modern  
Methods (read by title)<sup>3</sup>

WALTER WOODBURN HYDE  
The Prosecution of Inanimate Things and Animals in Greek Law  
(read by title)<sup>4</sup>

ROBERT B. ENGLISH  
Democritus' Theory of Sense Perception (read by title, p. 217)

THIRD SESSION, 2 O'CLOCK P.M.

SAMUEL GRANT OLIPHANT  
Caesar, *B.G.* III, 12, 1: a Review and an Interpretation<sup>4</sup>

EDGAR HOWARD STURTEVANT  
Elision and Hiatus in Latin Prose and Verse (p. 129)<sup>5</sup>

ROLAND G. KENT  
On the Nature and History of Elision in Latin Verse (p. 129)<sup>5</sup>

MILTON W. HUMPHREYS  
Hephaestion and Irrationality (read by Professor Knapp, p. 29)

<sup>1</sup> Published in *Proceedings of the American Library Institute*.

<sup>2</sup> Published in the *Classical Journal*. <sup>3</sup> To appear in *Classical Philology*.

<sup>4</sup> To be published in the *American Journal of Philology*.

<sup>5</sup> These two papers have been combined in one by their authors.



THOMAS FITZHUGH

The Accentual Implications of Old-Latin and Old-Irish Verse (p. xv)

WALTER PETERSEN

Greek Pronominal Adjectives of the Type *πῶλος* (read by title, p. 59)

ARISTIDES E. PHOUTRIDES

National Legends of Modern Greece (read by title)

H. LAMAR CROSBY

A Question of Dramatic Consistency (*Ar. Ran.* 1324) (read by title)<sup>1</sup>

SECOND JOINT SESSION WITH THE INSTITUTE

8 O'CLOCK P.M.

FAIRFAX HARRISON

The Crooked Plough<sup>2</sup>

E. A. LOEW and EDWARD K. RAND

On Six Leaves of an Uncial Ms. of Pliny's Letters in the Morgan Library in New York<sup>3</sup>

KIRBY FLOWER SMITH

The Classical Tradition of Malleable Glass

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30

FOURTH SESSION, 9.30 O'CLOCK A.M.

SUSAN H. BALLOU

The Clausula and the Higher Criticism (p. 157)

H. RUSHTON FAIRCLOUGH

Professor Tyrrell's Criticism of Horace<sup>4</sup>

KARL P. HARRINGTON

Seneca's Epigrams (p. 207)

DWIGHT NELSON ROBINSON

An Analysis of the Pagan Revival of the Late Fourth Century, with Especial Reference to Symmachus (p. 87)

<sup>1</sup> To appear in *Classical Philology*.

<sup>2</sup> *Classical Journal*, XI, 323-332.

<sup>3</sup> Will be published in a series projected by Mr. Morgan.

<sup>4</sup> To appear in the *Classical Journal*.

DONALD BLYTHE DURHAM  
Mimnermus and Propertius<sup>1</sup>

EVAN T. SAGE  
Atticism in Petronius (p. 47)

ROLLIN H. TANNER  
The 'Ὀδυσσεύς of Cratinus and the *Cyclops* of Euripides (p. 173)

HENRY S. GEHMAN  
Subterfuge through the Means of Language (read by title, p. xvii)

FRANCIS H. FOBES  
A Note on Aristotle, *Meteor.* II, 6 (read by title)<sup>2</sup>

HERBERT CUSHING TOLMAN  
The Secondary Ablaut *ma* in the I.-E. Base *g<sup>w</sup>emē* (read by title,  
p. xviii)

WILLIAM N. BATES  
The Character of Admetus in the *Alcestis* (read by title)

FRANK GARDNER MOORE  
A Vexed Passage in the *Gallie War*, v, 16 (read by title)<sup>1</sup>

EDWARD K. RAND  
Is Donatus' Commentary on Virgil Lost? (read by title)<sup>3</sup>

### THIRD JOINT SESSION WITH THE INSTITUTE

2.30 O'CLOCK, P.M.

ELIZABETH HAZELTON HAIGHT  
Unpublished Illustrations of Apuleius' Story of Cupid and Psyche<sup>4</sup>

RICHARD WELLINGTON HUSBAND  
The Year of the Crucifixion (p. 5)

GEORGE L. HENDRICKSON  
Horace and Valerius Cato (read by title)<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Appears in the *American Journal of Philology*.

<sup>2</sup> *Classical Review*, xxx, 48 f.

<sup>3</sup> To be published in the *Classical Quarterly*.

<sup>4</sup> To be published in *Art and Archaeology*.

<sup>5</sup> To be published in *Classical Philology*.

## II. MINUTES

PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY, December 28, 1915.

The Forty-seventh Annual Meeting was called to order by the President, Professor Edward P. Morris, of Yale University, in McCosh Hall, Princeton University, at 2.40 P.M.

A list of new members elected by the Executive Committee was read by the Secretary, Professor Frank Gardner Moore, of Columbia University :<sup>1</sup> —

Charles Henry Breed, Lawrenceville School.  
Dr. Theodore A. Buenger, University of Pennsylvania.  
William Day Crockett, University of Pennsylvania.  
Dr. Roy Joseph Deferrari, Princeton University.  
Frank M. Debatin, Columbia University.  
Prof. Thomas Wyatt Dickson, Thiel College.  
Prof. James Walker Downer, Baylor University.  
William C. Greene, Harvard University.  
Prof. Meta Glass, Randolph-Macon College.  
Dr. Roger Jones, Grinnell College.  
Prof. Raymond Henry Lacey, Lafayette College.  
Dr. Clarence Augustus Manning, Columbia University.  
William Stuart Messer, Columbia University.  
Dr. Anna Bertha Miller, Wellesley College.  
Theodore A. Miller, Princeton University.  
Edward W. Nichols, Yale University.  
Prof. Henry Dudley Patton, Waynesburg College.  
Dr. Aristides E. Phoutrides, Harvard University.  
George A. Plimpton, New York.  
Prof. Ida C. Thallon, Vassar College.  
Arthur Harold Weston, Yale University.  
Arthur Williams, Princeton University.  
H. R. Willoughby, Wesleyan University.  
Prof. Herbert Wing, Dickinson College.  
W. F. Wyatt, Tufts College.

The Secretary further reported the publication of the *TRANSACTIONS* and *PROCEEDINGS*, Volume XLV, in September.

<sup>1</sup> A few of these names have been added by the Committee since the meeting.

The following report of the Treasurer was then read : —

RECEIPTS	
Balance, December 27, 1914 . . . . .	\$1367.90
Sales of Transactions . . . . .	\$120.67
Membership dues . . . . .	1548.00
Life membership dues . . . . .	100.00
Initiation fees . . . . .	115.00
Dividends . . . . .	6.00
Interest . . . . .	21.45
Offprints . . . . .	30.75
Extra charges on Vol. XLV . . . . .	81.75
Philological Association of the Pacific Coast . . . . .	220.00
Total receipts to December 27, 1915 . . . . .	<u>2243.62</u>
	\$3611.52
EXPENDITURES	
Transactions and Proceedings (Vol. XLV) . . . . .	\$1518.38
Salary of Secretary . . . . .	300.00
Printing and stationery . . . . .	83.46
Postage . . . . .	50.28
Express . . . . .	2.01
Press clippings . . . . .	5.00
Modern Language Association . . . . .	34.50
Incidentals (exchange, telegraph, telephone) . . . . .	1.16
Invested (life memberships) . . . . .	98.00
Total expenditures to December 27, 1915 . . . . .	<u>\$2092.79</u>
Balance, December 27, 1915 . . . . .	1518.73
	<u>\$3611.52</u>

The reports of the Secretary and Treasurer were duly accepted and placed on file.

The Chair announced the appointment of the following Committees :

To audit the Treasurer's Accounts : Professors Roland G. Kent and William W. Baker.

On the Place of the Next Meeting : Professors Carl D. Buck, Monroe N. Wetmore, and Herbert C. Elmer.

On Resolutions : Professors Walton B. McDaniel and Thomas FitzHugh.

After one or two announcements the reading of papers was begun. In the middle of the session it was necessary to adjourn to a larger lecture room.

JOINT SESSION WITH THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Tuesday evening, December 28.

The Societies met at 7.30 P.M. at the Graduate College, and dined together in its Hall as the guests of Princeton University, Dean Andrew F. West presiding.

After dinner the President of the Philological Association, Professor Edward P. Morris, of Yale University, delivered the annual address, his subject being *A Science of Style*.

The following speakers were also called by the toastmaster: Professor James R. Wheeler, of Columbia University, Mr. Paul E. More, of Princeton, Principal Sir William Peterson, of McGill University, and Mr. C. Grant La Farge, of New York. The attendance was estimated at 230.

SECOND SESSION

Wednesday morning, December 29.

The Association met in the large lecture room, McCosh Hall, and was called to order at 9.40 A.M. by the President. The entire session was given to the reading of papers and their discussion.

THIRD SESSION

Wednesday afternoon, December 29.

Vice-president Buck called the Association to order in the same lecture room shortly after 2 P.M. The President resumed the chair in the middle of the session, which was also given to papers and discussion. Adjournment to another room was taken for the last paper, on account of the need of a lantern.

SECOND JOINT SESSION WITH THE INSTITUTE

Wednesday evening, December 29.

The Societies met at 8 P.M. in the large lecture room, McCosh Hall, the President of the Philological Association presiding. The programme consisted of papers on philological and archaeological subjects.

FOURTH SESSION

Thursday morning, December 30.

The business meeting of the Association was called to order by President Morris, at 9.45 A.M., in the same room.

Reports of committees being first called for, the Executive Committee reported that it had duly considered the question of changing the present method of publication, referred to the Committee by vote of the Association at the last annual meeting. The Committee further reported progress, and asked to have the matter again entrusted to the Committee, to report at the next meeting. The Executive Committee also reported the election of four new members, whose names have been incorporated with the list on p. ix.

The Committee on the Place of the Next Meeting reported by its Chairman, Professor Buck, recommending that the Association accept the invitation of the Washington University, St. Louis, and meet there in conjunction with the Archaeological Institute, December 27-29, 1916. This report was accepted and adopted.

The Committee on Resolutions reported by its Chairman, Professor McDaniel, the following resolutions, which were adopted :

*Resolved*, That the members of the American Philological Association offer through Professor Frank G. Moore, the Secretary of the Association, their cordial thanks to Princeton University for the hospitality tendered in the warm welcome of Dean Andrew F. West, and evidenced in manifold ways during their stay.

They would particularly express their appreciation of the painstaking provision for their comfort in Graduate College, the entertainment at dinner in its matchless hall, the courtesies extended to them by the Nassau Club, and the social pleasures of the afternoon tea served by the ladies of the Classical and Archaeological Departments.

*Resolved*, That especial thanks be tendered the Local Committee, whose thoughtfulness and unselfish efforts were largely responsible for the success of the meetings.

The Committee to Audit the Treasurer's accounts reported by Professor Baker :

We have examined the accounts of the Treasurer for 1915, including the vouchers for bills paid, the statements of the deposit accounts in banks, and cash in the hands of the Treasurer, and find the same correct. The voucher for the payment to J. S. Cushing Co. of \$1518.38 has not yet reached the Treasurer, because of the recent date of the last payment.<sup>1</sup>

December 30, 1915.

(Signed) ROLAND G. KENT, } *Auditors.*  
WILLIAM W. BAKER, }

<sup>1</sup> Supplementary report :

We have examined the voucher from J. S. Cushing Co., which did not arrive in time for the regular auditing of the accounts, and find it correct in all particulars.  
January 4, 1916.

(Signed) ROLAND G. KENT.  
WILLIAM W. BAKER.

The report having been accepted and adopted, the Auditors further recommended that in the future the books be closed on the fifteenth of December, instead of on the eve of the annual meeting: also that the accounts be audited, if possible, before the meetings.

In the absence of its Chairman, the Committee on Nominations reported as follows by Professor Rolfe:

*President*, Professor Carl Darling Buck, University of Chicago.

*Vice-Presidents*, Professor Kirby Flower Smith, Johns Hopkins University.

Professor James R. Wheeler, Columbia University.

*Secretary and Treasurer*, Professor Frank Gardner Moore, Columbia University.

*Executive Committee*, The above-named officers, and

Professor Campbell Bonner, University of Michigan.

Professor Richard Wellington Husband, Dartmouth College.

Professor Walton Brooks McDaniel, University of Pennsylvania.

Professor Grace Harriet Macurdy, Vassar College.

Professor Arthur Leslie Wheeler, Bryn Mawr College.

These officers were then declared elected.

For the Joint Committee on Grammatical Nomenclature, Professor John C. Kirtland reported progress. It was accordingly

*Voted*, That the Committee on Grammatical Nomenclature be continued another year.

From the Committee on International Meetings a report in the form of a letter from its Chairman, Professor Elmer Truesdell Merrill, was read by the Secretary. It was the sense of the members present that the Committee should be continued another year, in spite of the discouraging outlook as set forth in the report. On motion of Professor William Gardner Hale it was

*Voted*, That the Committee on International Meetings be continued another year.<sup>1</sup>

The Chair then announced the appointment of Professor Edward Capps, of Princeton University, as the new member of the Committee on Nominations.

Miscellaneous business was then taken up, and upon motion of Professor William W. Baker it was

*Voted*, That the Treasurer be requested to close his books on the fifteenth of December, and present his report each year for the twelve months closing on that date.

<sup>1</sup> The vacancy in this Committee created by the death of Professor Martin L. D'Ooge has been filled by the appointment of Professor Edward K. Rand, of Harvard University, by the President.

After some explanation by Professor Buck of the reasons for the choice of St. Louis as the next place of meeting, and some information furnished by Professor Fairclough in regard to the means of reaching that city, the reading of papers was resumed. The President resigned the chair to Professor Buck for a part of the session.

### THIRD JOINT SESSION WITH THE INSTITUTE

Thursday afternoon, December 30.

The Societies met in a lecture room of McCosh Hall, at 2.30 P.M., and were called to order by Professor Andrew F. West. The session was devoted to the reading of papers.

The next meeting of the Association will be held, in conjunction with the Archaeological Institute of America, at Washington University, St. Louis, 27th-29th December, 1916.



### III. ABSTRACTS

I. The Accentual Implications of Old-Latin and Old-Irish Verse, by Professor Thomas FitzHugh, of the University of Virginia.

The surviving monuments of primitive Indo-European verse reveal to us an original falling stress of tetraseme energy and time:

→

It was prone, by reason of its precipitate fall, to overflow upon its final time:

It thus interned its arsis, or rest-time, and overintensified itself initially:

The initial tension gradually relieved itself by dropping to its antepenultimate level of intensity:

By reason of the same catalectic overflow, the depression of the energy of stress and the resulting propagation of accent continued:

And finally:

The Romanic era is thus characterized by the diffused monoseme stress, or *anceps tempus*, either falling or rising. We may therefore chart the evolution of stress, structure, accent, and rhythm, as follows:

STRESS INTENSION (STRUCTURE)      STRESS EXTENSION (ACCENT AND RHYTHM)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| A. Saturnian: Tetraseme fall . . . . .      | Initial and catalectic                                    |
| B. Classic: Triseme fall . . . . .          | Initial, antepenultimate, and catalectic.                 |
| C. Christian: Biseme fall . . . . .         | Initial, antepenultimate, penultimate, and catalectic.    |
| D. Romanic: Monoseme fall or rise . . . . . | Initial, antepenultimate, penultimate, final, and rising. |

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \acute{4} & \acute{3} & \acute{2} & \acute{1} \\ \cup & \cup & \cup & \cup \\ \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup \end{array}$$
 = Prehistoric *facilia*, the single tripudic expiration.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \acute{4} & \acute{3} & \acute{2} & \acute{1} \\ \cup & \cup & \cup & \cup \\ \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup \end{array}$$
 = *facilia*.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \acute{4} & \acute{4} & \acute{1} & \acute{2} \\ \cup & \cup & \cup & \cup \\ \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup \end{array}$$
 = *facilia*.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \acute{3} & \acute{3} & \acute{2} & \acute{1} \\ \cup & \cup & \cup & \cup \\ \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup \end{array}$$
 = classic *facilia*.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \acute{2} & \acute{2} & \acute{2} & \acute{1} \\ \cup & \cup & \cup & \cup \\ \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup \end{array}$$
 = Christian *facilia*

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \acute{1} & \acute{1} & \acute{1} & \acute{1} \\ \cup & \cup & \cup & \cup \\ \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup & \sqcup \end{array}$$
 = Romanic *facilia*.

## I. Examples in the evolution of stress :

1. Saturnian *mūlier* = classic *mīlier* = Christian *mūlter* = Romanic *mūlēr*.

2. Sat. *cāballus* = class. *cābāllus* = Chr. *cābāllus* = Rom. *cābāllús*.

3. Sat. *cādere* = class. *cādere* = Chr. *cādere* = Rom. *cādéré*.

4. Sat. *integer* = class. *integer* = Chr. *intéger* = Rom. *intégér*.

5. Sat. *cólloco* = class. *cólloco* = Chr. *cóllóco* = Rom. *cóllócó*.

6. Sat. *fuérunt* = class. *fuérunt* = Chr. *fuérunt* = Rom. *fuérúnt*.

7. Sat. *vénit* = class. *vénit* = Chr. *vénit* = Rom. *vénit*.

## II. Examples in the evolution of accent and rhythm :

A. Saturnian period. Tetraseme fall. Initial and catalectic accent and rhythm.

Old-Latin : (a) Without the catalectic count :

Hīberno pūlvēre vēno lūto : grāndia fārfa cāmille mētes.

(b) With the catalectic count :

Vīrum mīhi Cāmēnā : īnsecē vērsūtūm.

Old-Irish : (a) Without the catalectic count (except finally) :

Ís acher ingaith innòcht : fúfuasna faírggae fíndfòlt.

(b) With the catalectic count :

Génair Pátraicc ín Némthùr : ísed ádfet híscélaib.

B. Classic period. Triseme fall. Initial, antepenultimate, and catalectic accent and rhythm.

Árma vírūmque cánò : Tróiaè qui prímus áb óris.

C. Christian period. Biseme fall. Initial, antepenultimate, penultimate, and catalectic accent and rhythm. St. Augustine :

(a) Próp̄ter hóc dóm̄inus nóst̄er : volúit nós pr̄aemonére.

(b) Videt rét̄icú̄lum éccl̄esiám : videt hóc s̄aecú̄lum m̄are.

D. Romanic period. Monoseme fall or rise. Initial, antepenultimate, penultimate, final, and rising accent and rhythm :

(a) Chè lá dirítta vía érà smarrita.

(b) E quānto a dir qual éra è cōsa dūra.

## 2. A Problem of Cultus and Agriculture, by Professor W. Sherwood Fox, of Princeton University.

The whiteness of lime, gypsum, clay, and dust is so commonly referred to in connection with certain Greek rites and myths that it seems natural to explain their symbolism on the same grounds as the symbolism of other white objects of religious import, *i.e.* that their whiteness is suggestive of the sun and its purifying light

as opposed to darkness and its miasmas. But only a brief study of the matter makes it clear that the whiteness of the lime and gypsum is a secondary element in their meaning to the Greek. The question is, What is the primary element?

It is to be observed that all the religious ceremonies in which lime and gypsum were employed have as their chief purpose the bringing about of a new birth or the instilling of new life into plant or animal or man. Instances of such ceremonies are the rites of Dionysos Zagreus, Orphic rites, the beplastering of the xoanon of Athene Skiras at Athens, and the festival of the Skirophoria. The central feature of the Skirophoria was the sprinkling of powdered gypsum on the soil, a ceremonial imitation of the well-attested use of natural calcareous compounds as fertilizers by the Attic farmers. Doubtless in this use can be found the reason for the special significance of lime in a religious sphere.

If this is the true explanation, it throws much light on the deaths of Skiron, Ino (thenceforth Leukothea, the *white* goddess), Kephalos, Sappho, and Theseus by falling over cliffs of white chalk. It also throws light on the fertility ceremonies in connection with the Thorikian stone and on the fundamental meaning of the word *κονίσαλος*, which designates now dust, now *ἀφροδίσια*, now a Priapic *daimon*. Moreover, as Aphrodite is associated directly or indirectly with all the foregoing the explanation enables us to see this goddess from another angle. In fact, the view which we gain arouses suspicion that her name as well as her person is a borrowing from the Semites. The name bears a remarkable resemblance to the varying forms of two old Semitic roots, (1) to the Hebrew and Phenician *ʾaphar*, the Aramaic and Syriac *ʾaphro*, the Babylonian *īpru* or *ēpru* ('clay, dust'), and (2) to the Hebrew and Phenician *ʾtū*, and Babylonian *ʾtū* ('clay, dust'). We have documentary evidence of the association of Ishtar, the original of Aphrodite, with both of these words in her aspect as creatress of mankind and also in her chthonic relations.

### 3. Subterfuge through the Means of Language, by Dr. Henry S. Gehman, of the University of Pennsylvania.

Joseph concealed his identity by speaking to his brethren through an interpreter (Gen. xlii, 23). The priest at the oracle of Apollo Ptoüs addressed a Persian envoy in the barbarian tongue. None of the assistants understood a word (Plut. *de Defectu Oraculorum*, 5).

Before the battle of Mycale the Greek commander, through a herald, addressed in Greek the Ionian contingent of the Great King (Hdt. ix, 98). When the envoys of Sennacherib demanded the surrender of Jerusalem, they spoke Hebrew. The representatives of King Hezekiah objected because the populace heard this, and so they requested that the Assyrians speak Syrian (II Kings, xviii, 13 ff.; Isaiah, xxxvi, 11-13; Jos. *Antiq. Jud.* x, 1, 2). To conceal his identity, Hannibal spoke a number of languages (Dio, Zonaras, viii, 24, 8, in Boissvain, 1, p. 206; cf. Appian, vii, 2, 6). C. Mucius spoke Etruscan when he went to slay Porsena (Dion. Hal. v, 28; Plut. *Publicola*, 17). During a war with the Etruscans, M. Fabius and a companion explored the Ciminian forest. Their knowledge of Etruscan concealed their nationality (Livy, ix, 36). Although Decimus Brutus knew Celtic, he could not pass as a Gaul (Appian, *de Bellis Civilibus*, iii, 97 f.). When Orestes in disguise announced his own death, he spoke the Parnassian dialect (Aesch. *Choephoroi*, 558 sqq.). When the Athenian general Demosthenes made a night attack upon the Ambraciots, he posted the Messenians first because they could address the enemy in Doric (Thuc. iii, 112). In a battle with the Etruscans, Tullus gave a sham command in Latin which was understood by the enemy (Livy, i, 27; cf. Morgan, *Addresses and Essays*, 13 f.).

4. The Secondary Ablaut *mə* in the I.E. Base *g<sup>w</sup>emē*, by Professor Herbert Cushing Tolman, of Vanderbilt University.

The I.E. *ṛ* appears without doubt in Skt. *jāta*, 'born.' So, too, in the present Skt. *jānāti*, Old Pers. *adānā* (New Pers. *dānad*) < I.E. *\*ḡṇ-nā*. It is hardly reasonable to posit I.E. *\*ḡṇ-nā* (Hirt, *Ablaut*, 321; Brugmann, *K.V.G.* 196, 2, n.) and suppose that an Aryan *\*žanāti* was changed to *\*žānāti* through the force of a participle *\*žāta* which is not represented either in Sanskrit or Iranian; cf. Keller, *K.Z.* xxxix, 157; Reichelt, *Av. Elementarbuch*, p. 103.

If we accept this view we approach a little more boldly the problem of *ā* in Skt. *gātu*, 'gait,' Old Pers. *gāθu*, 'place,' 'throne,' Av. *gātu*. Osthoff (*M.U.* iv, 4) was the first to posit for these forms I.E. *\*g<sup>w</sup>m̥tu*, and this was accepted by Thumb without question in *K.Z.* xxxii, 132.

The various philological difficulties connected with such explanation led many scholars to assume an I.E. root *\*g<sup>w</sup>ā-* as the origin not only of these forms but also of Skt. *jigāti*, *agāt*, Gr. *ἐβην*, Dor.

ἔβαν, Lac. 3 pl. βίβαντι, Alb. *n-gā*, βῆμα, βωμός, etc., the reduction grade *\*g<sup>w</sup>ə-* appearing in βάδην, βάθρον, βάδος, βαδίζω, βαθμύς; cf. Boisacq, *Dict. Etym. Lang. Grec.* 112. An Aryan root *gāy-* (Hübschmann, *Vocalsystem*, 51) does not exist and the Lith. *gāju* is too unsafe a guide.

The base *\*g<sup>w</sup>emēi* appears in full + reduction grade in Skt. *ganī-ganti*, Lat. *venire*; *\*g<sup>w</sup>emē*, full + nil grade in Av. *jantu*; full + reduction grade in Skt. *gamiṣyati*; reduction + nil grade in Skt. *gamyate*, Lat. *venio*, Gr. βαίνω, Skt. *gacchati*, *gatha*, *jāgmur*, *gata*, Av. *jasaiti*, Gr. βάσχω, βαρός, βάσις, Lat. *conventio*. The lengthened grade would appear as *g<sup>w</sup>ēm*, and thereto may be referred the Gr. βωμός. This grade in the root aorist would give *\*e-g<sup>w</sup>ēm-s* > Skt. *agās*, *\*e-g<sup>w</sup>ēm-te* > Skt. *agāta*. The Gr. ἔβη < *e-g<sup>w</sup>ēm-t* would easily have extended as a root βη-, and ἔβαν (βιβᾶμι) in relation to βαρός might have been influenced by the analogy of ἵστᾶμι to στᾶρός; cf. Reichelt, *K.Z.* xxxix, 40.

There can be little doubt that the nil grade *m̄(mə)* stands in the same relation to the full + reduction grade *emə* as *ū* (*awə*) to *ewə*. As we have *\*bhewə-* (Skt. *bhavitum*), *\*bhū-* (Skt. *bhūta*), *\*sewə-* (Skt. *savitave*), *\*sū-* (Skt. *sūtu*), so we posit to *\*g<sup>w</sup>emə-* (Skt. *gamiṣyati*) the I.E. *\*g<sup>w</sup>m̄tu* as origin of Skt. *gātu*, Av. *gātu*, Old Pers. *gāθu*, New Pers. *gāh* with almost as much propriety as we posit *\*g<sup>w</sup>m̄-* (Skt. *jāta*) beside *genə-* (Skt. *janitr*). Even Reichelt, *l.c.* 26, goes so far as to recognize in Skt. *gātu* a reduction + nil grade of the I.E. base. If this theory be correct, it will go far towards eliminating the posited root *g<sup>w</sup>ā* from the I.E. vocabulary.

# PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE PACIFIC COAST

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## **SUMMER MEETING**

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### I. PROGRAMME

SATURDAY, JULY 10

FIRST SESSION, 9 O'CLOCK A.M.

WILLIAM A. MERRILL  
An Emendation of Lucretius<sup>1</sup>

AURELIO M. ESPINOSA  
G. Martinez Sierra, a New Interpreter of Spanish Idealism in Literature and Art

H. R. FAIRCLOUGH  
The Meaning of *caelum* in the Sixth Book of the *Aeneid*<sup>2</sup>

OTTO E. PLATH  
Schiller's Influence on the Final Form of Goethe's *Wilhelm Meister*  
(read by title)

IVAN M. LINFORTH  
OI ANATIZONTEΣ (Herodotus, iv, 93-96)

MONROE E. DEUTSCH  
The Plot to Murder Caesar on the Bridge<sup>3</sup>

WILLIAM CHISLETT, JR.  
The New Christianity of William Blake

<sup>1</sup> Published in the *University of California Publications*, Classical Philology, III.

<sup>2</sup> Published in the *Leland Stanford Junior University Publications*, Flügel Memorial Volume.

<sup>3</sup> Published in the *University of California Publications*, Classical Philology.

## II. MINUTES

At the last annual meeting of the Association it was decided to hold two meetings in 1915 : the regular meeting in November, and the other one during the summer. The summer meeting was held at the University of California, July 10, 1915.

The meeting was called to order by Professor Jefferson Elmore, President of the Association, and was entirely devoted to the reading and discussion of papers. Only one session was held. The number of persons present was about thirty.

# PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE PACIFIC COAST

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## NOVEMBER MEETING

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### I. PROGRAMME

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 26

FIRST SESSION, 9.30 O'CLOCK A.M.

S. GRISWOLD MORLEY

The Spanish Ballad *Retraida estaba la reyna*: its Author and its  
Date (p. xxx)

JAMES T. ALLEN

Greek Acting in the Fifth Century<sup>1</sup>

WALTER MORRIS HART

The Composition of *Rip Van Winkle* (p. xxix)

GEORGE HEMPL

Early Cyprian Greek (p. 229)

CORNELIUS B. BRADLEY

An Improved Scheme for Plotting the Inflections of the Voice<sup>2</sup>

SECOND SESSION, 2 O'CLOCK P.M.

OLIVER M. JOHNSTON

Anglo-Norman Characteristics of *Floire et Blancheflor* (p. xxix)

WILLIAM A. COOPER

The Literary Sources of Goethe's *Ur-Tasso*<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> To be published in full in the *University of California Publications, Classical Philology*, II.

<sup>2</sup> Published in *Monographs of the Anthropological Department*, University of California.

<sup>3</sup> Published in *Leland Stanford Junior University Publications*, Flügel Memorial Volume.



WILLIAM CHISLETT, JR.

The Classical and the Philosophical Writings of Thomas Hardy

H. R. FAIRCLOUGH

A Defense of Horace<sup>1</sup>

EDWARD B. CLAPP

A Parasitical Preposition in English (p. xxviii)

SAMUEL A. CHAMBERS

In How Far Can the Methods of Science be Applied to the Study  
of Literature (p. xxvii)

THIRD SESSION, 8 O'CLOCK P.M.

JEFFERSON ELMORE

Tacitus and Some Roman Ideals :

Annual Address of the President of the Association<sup>2</sup>

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 27

FOURTH SESSION, 9.30 O'CLOCK A.M.

ANDREW R. ANDERSON

The Mind of Ibsen, 1864-1866 (p. xxvii)

WILLIAM A. MERRILL

On *ubera lactantia*, Lucretius, v, 885<sup>3</sup>

JOHN S. P. TATLOCK

Chaucer, Wyclif, and the Catholic Faith<sup>4</sup>

L. J. RICHARDSON

Digital Reckoning among the Ancients<sup>5</sup>

RAYMOND M. ALDEN

The Text of Shakespeare's Sonnets

AUGUSTUS T. MURRAY

The Division of Spoil in the Homeric Age (read by title)

<sup>1</sup> To be published in the *Classical Journal*.

<sup>2</sup> Published in the *University of California Chronicle*, XVIII, No. 1.

<sup>3</sup> Published in the *University of California Publications*, Classical Philology, III.

<sup>4</sup> To be published elsewhere.

<sup>5</sup> Published in the *American Mathematical Monthly*, XXIII, 7-13.

## II. MINUTES

The Philological Association of the Pacific Coast held its Seventeenth Annual Meeting on Friday and Saturday, November 26 and 27, in the San Francisco Institute of Art, Professor Jefferson Elmore, of the Leland Stanford Junior University, presiding.

## FIRST SESSION

Friday morning, November 26.

After the minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved, the following report of the Treasurer was presented :

## RECEIPTS

Balance on hand November 29, 1914 . . . . .	\$125.28	
Interest . . . . .	2.55	
Dues . . . . .	320.00	
	<hr/>	\$447.83

## EXPENDITURES

Sent to Professor Moore (June 1, 1915) . . . . .	\$220.00	
Postage . . . . .	21.40	
Printing and stationery . . . . .	39.25	
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2.46	
	<hr/>	\$283.11
Balance on hand November 26, 1915 . . . . .	164.72	
	<hr/>	\$447.83

The Chair appointed the following committees :

*Auditing*: Professors Cooper, C. G. Allen, and Morley.

*Nomination of Officers*: Professors Richardson, Alden, and Paschall.

*Membership*: Professors J. T. Allen, Fairclough, and Gaw.

*Time and Place of Next Meeting*: Professors Bradley, Foster, and Linforth.

*Social*: Professors Nutting, Foster, and Allen.

On recommendation of the Executive Committee the Association voted not to join the Pacific Division of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

SECOND SESSION

Friday, 2 o'clock P.M.

On motion of Professor Johnston the Secretary was instructed to convey the thanks of the Association to the American Philological Association for granting to such of our members as desire it the privilege of receiving the Publications of the Modern Language Association of America instead of the TRANSACTIONS of the American Philological Association.

The Auditing Committee reported that the accounts of the Treasurer had been examined and found correct. On motion the report was adopted.

THIRD SESSION

Friday, 8 o'clock P.M.

For this session the Association was granted the use of a room at the University Club, where the members assembled after dinner to listen to the address of the President.

FOURTH SESSION

Saturday, November 27, 10 o'clock A.M.

The Nominating Committee nominated the following officers, who on motion were elected for the year 1915-1916.

*President*, W. M. Hart.

*Vice-Presidents*, O. M. Johnston, H. C. Nutting.

*Secretary*, W. A. Cooper.

*Treasurer*, B. O. Foster.

*Executive Committee*, the above-named officers, and

G. Chinard, M. E. Deutsch, P. J. Frein, A. Gaw.

The choice of the time and place of the next annual meeting, as well as the question whether or not we should hold a spring meeting, was left to the discretion of the Executive Committee.

It was voted to extend a formal vote of thanks of the Association to the Regents of the University of California, the Directors of the San Francisco Institute of Art, and the Directors of the University Club, for their hospitality.

The following persons were elected to membership :

Prof. William Gordon Bell, Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal.

Miss Margaret G. Borthwick, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal.

Miss Gertrude G. Brainerd, Los Angeles High School, Los Angeles, Cal.

Dr. C. C. Conrad, Berkeley, Cal.

Prof. Alfred Forke, University of California, Berkeley, Cal.

- Miss Elizabeth Adelaide Herrmann, Mills College, Cal.  
Prof. Hans J. Hoff, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.  
Mr. Clinton K. Judy, Throop Polytechnic Institute, Pasadena, Cal.  
Dr. J. A. Magni, University of California, Berkeley, Cal.  
Prof. John Price Odell, Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Dr. John J. Parry, University of California, Berkeley, Cal.  
Prof. Otto Patzer, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.  
Mr. I. D. Perry, Los Angeles High School, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Mr. Lawrence M. Price, University of California, Berkeley, Cal.  
Mr. Roy Edwin Schulz, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Prof. Hubert Gibson Shearin, Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal.  
Prof. John S. P. Tatlock, Leland Stanford Junior University, Stanford University, Cal.

### III. ABSTRACTS

1. The Mind of Ibsen, 1864-1866, by Professor Andrew Runni Anderson, of the University of Utah.

This paper treated of the growth of Ibsen's mind during the momentous period beginning with his self-imposed exile in the spring of 1864, up to and including his triumph with *Brand* in the spring of 1866, and his consequent recognition as a poet through the vote of the Storting conferring upon him the poet's pension (*digter-gage*) of \$400 per year. The evidence consisted of the pertinent excerpts from his letters and speeches, the testimony of his friends who knew him and associated with him during the time, and, most important of all, of every one of his poems that belongs in full or in part to the period in question. The paper will be published as a part of a larger biographical study.

2. In How Far Can the Methods of Science be Applied to the Study of Literature? by Professor Samuel A. Chambers, formerly of the University of California.

Sainte-Beuve used the facts, rather than the methods, of science in his study of an author; he constructed no scientific system, and successfully resisted the temptation to constitute "*l'Histoire naturelle des esprits*."

Taine, however, yielded to the temptation, and employed methods frankly scientific, explaining men as products of *race, milieu et moment*. The various differences among authors he accounted for by what he called *la faculté maîtresse*; thus, La Fontaine is the "product" of La Champagne, the court of Louis XIV, the seventeenth century, and *l'esprit gaulois* (v. *La Fontaine et ses fables* and *l'Histoire de la littérature anglaise, Introduction*).

To Taine *race* means the 'temperament of a people,' but his 'people' has no precise meaning, the word being a loose designation for the inhabitants of a given *milieu*. He errs in considering the French people, for example, as homogeneous. There is no French race; it is very heterogeneous in an ethnological sense. Moreover, many authors are either partly or wholly foreign as to race (Rousseau, Zola, Dumas, Fernán Caballero), and most writers yield partly (Nodier, Gérard de Nerval), and even wholly (Chamisso), to foreign influence. The paper develops these points at length.

Furthermore, every writer creates his own world as an escape from the world about him, is ever trying to break through the fatal *milieu* (Coleridge, Carlyle); whole groups (the Romantic movements) rise in revolt against it. Thus what might be called the "internal environment" is in a constant struggle with Taine's *milieu*.

Brunetière extended the theory of Taine by applying the doctrine of transformism to literary history, and wrote much on literary types (v. *l'Évolution des genres*). But *genres* are merely loose aggregations of works similar in form and content, grouped for convenience; they have no organic relation to one another, hence they cannot be "transformed" or "evolved." Abstractions and abstract reasoning are dangerous in literary history, as its data are never simple or precise. No science is built on the model of another science; each must develop in accordance with its subject-matter. Literary history cannot, even, imitate history; its subject is unique, and it must have a unique method. For instance, the rôle of impressionism is legitimate in literary study; when objective and critical means are exhausted, then we make use of the impression to test the work for esthetic power, but check it in every possible way, and limit it to this sole function. The impression is necessary to the complete knowledge of an author.

What we get from science is its constant striving for accuracy, its incessant criticism and verification; that is, not its method, but rather its attitude in the presence of reality. (See Lanson's monograph, *De la Méthode dans l'histoire littéraire*, in the Collection, *De la Méthode dans les sciences, deuxième série*, 221-264. Félix Alcan, Paris.)

3. A Parasitical Preposition, by Professor Edward B. Clapp, of the University of California.

The paper called attention to the somewhat general creeping in of an unnecessary preposition in English, especially in the language of students. Thus, students do not 'try' for the Glee Club, they 'try out.' They do not 'sign' for a special train, they 'sign up.' So in the London *Times*, and elsewhere, 'link up' is often used for 'link.' This was confirmed by a number of citations from English journals.

In the discussion Professor George R. Noyes, of the University of California, questioned if this preposition should be called "parasitical," and endeavored to show that the preposition expresses completion or conclusion.

4. The Composition of *Rip Van Winkle*, by Professor Walter Morris Hart, of the University of California.

Irving's jesting denial is really a confession that his source was a Kyffhäuser legend; it challenges the reader to discover the precise tale. This challenge was taken up in 1901 by Dr. Sprenger, who showed that Irving made use of the story of *Peter Klaus the Goatherd* (Otmar, *Volkssagen aus dem Harze*, Bremen, 1800). However, in 1818, the date of the composition of *Rip Van Winkle*, Irving knew little German. An English translation was published in 1826 by T. Roscoe. Irving may have seen this translation in a magazine or in manuscript. The important matter is the fact that he did make use of a folk-tale. It enables us to study Irving's methods of elaboration; and it is a peculiarly interesting and dramatic instance of the refreshment by popular literature of the literature of art.

5. Anglo-Norman Characteristics of *Floire et Blancheflor*, by Professor Oliver M. Johnston, of the Leland Stanford Junior University.

This paper called attention to the following Anglo-Norman characteristics of the poem under consideration:—

1. Groups of four or six consecutive lines riming together are found in the Franco-Norman and Anglo-Norman dialects. The examples of this rime in our text are: 372-75, 721-24, 733-36, 1087-90, 1093-96, 1113-16, 1185-88, 1283-86, 1391-94, 1531-34, 1673-76, 1869-72, 1887-90, 1903-6, 1953-56, 2561-64, 2803-6.

2. The diphthong *ou* < free *ō* is a specifically French, as distinguished from Franco-Norman and Anglo-Norman, characteristic. That which makes it certain that our poet did not know the diphthong *ou* from Latin free *ō* and *ū* is the fact that the poem contains thirty examples of free *o* riming with checked *o*, which did not diphthongize until considerably after the date of the composition of *Floire et Blancheflor* (Du Méril's ed., 713-14, 2103-4, 2781-82).

3. The rime *ie* : *e* in the following passage in Ms. B :

Chies un bourgeois sont *herbergiè*,  
Qui riches ert et *alose*,  
Notonier iert et marcheanz. (vv. 1199-1201.)

In Ms. A *marciè* has been substituted for *alose*. *Herbergiè* : *alose* is a perfectly satisfactory rime in Anglo-Norman poetry, where the confusion of *ie* and *e* is well known (see Emmanuel Walberg, *Le Bestiaire de Philippe de Thaün*, li).

4. The diphthong *oi* riming with *ai*:

"Cou m'est a vis plus bel seroit."  
Li rois respont tout entreset (= entresait).

(B, vv. 311-12.)

Il li otroie a moult grant paine;  
Voluntiers i trovast essoine.

(B, vv. 355-56.)

Or m'escoutez; je vous dirai  
Le meillor conseil que g'i voi.

(B, vv. 1883-84.)

The Old French poem on *Floire et Blancheflor* (aristocratic version) was probably written between 1160 and 1170, while *oi* was not pronounced *we*, according to Nyrop (*Grammaire historique de la langue française*, I, § 158), until the thirteenth century. The rime *oi*:*ai* is found in Anglo-Norman poetry, however, as early as the twelfth century (see J. E. Matzke, *Les œuvres de Simund de Freine*, Paris, 1909, xxiii-iv).

6. The Spanish Ballad *Retraída estaba la reyna*: its Author and its Date, by Professor S. Griswold Morley, of the University of California.

This romance (Wolf, *Primavera y flor*, No. 100) is declared by all the modern authorities, such as Menéndez y Pelayo, Baist, and Fitzmaurice Kelly, to have been written by Carvajal, the poet of the *Cancionero de Stúñiga*, in the year 1442. In spite of this, there seems to be no evidence that Carvajal wrote it; at least there is none in the *Canc. de Stúñiga* as published by Fuensanta del Valle and Sancho Rayón in 1872 from the Madrid Ms., nor in the Venetian Ms. described by Mussafia, *Sitzungb. der Wiener Akad.*, LIV. The attribution started with Amador de los Ríos (*Hist. crit.*, VII [1865], 460-461), who was probably misled by the fact that in the Madrid Ms., tho not in the Venetian one, the anonymous poem occurs in the midst of a series of compositions by Carvajal. As regards the date, Pio Rajna, in a recent article in the *Romanic Review* (VI [1915], 1-41, *Osservazioni e dubbi concernenti la storia delle romanze spagnuole*), has tried to establish 1445 instead of 1442, but it is certain that his arguments are fallacious, and nearly certain that 1442 is correct.



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## PRINCIPAL ABBREVIATIONS

*AA* — Art and Archaeology.  
*AHR* — American Historical Review.  
*AJA* — American Journal of Archaeology.  
*AJP* — American Journal of Philology.  
*AJSL* — American Journal of Semitic Languages.  
*AYB* — American Year Book.  
*BpW* — Berliner philologische Wochenschrift.  
*CJ* — Classical Journal.  
*CP* — Classical Philology.  
*CQ* — Classical Quarterly.  
*CR* — Classical Review.  
*CSCP* — Cornell Studies in Classical Philology.  
*CW* — Classical Weekly.  
*ER* — Educational Review.  
*HSCP* — Harvard Studies in Classical Philology.  
*HTR* — Harvard Theological Review.  
*JAO S* — Journal of the American Oriental Society.

*JBL* — Journal of Biblical Literature.  
*JEGP* — Journal of English and Germanic Philology.  
*LCL* — Loeb Classical Library.<sup>2</sup>  
*MLA* — Publications of the Modern Language Association.  
*MLN* — Modern Language Notes.  
*MLR* — Modern Language Review.  
*MP* — Modern Philology.  
*Nat.* — The Nation.  
*NIYB* — New International Year Book.  
*PAPA* — Proceedings of the American Philological Association.  
*Rom. R.* — Romanic Review.  
*TAPA* — Transactions of the American Philological Association.  
*TCA* — Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences.  
*WkP* — Wochenschrift f. klassische Philologie.  
*YR* — Yale Review.

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- \* Prof. Alfred Forke, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1840 Berryman St.).  
1915.
- \* Prof. Benjamin O. Foster, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Cal. (1445 Tasso St.,  
Palo Alto). 1899.
- Prof. Frank H. Fowler, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah. 1893.
- Prof. Harold North Fowler, Western Reserve University (College for Women),  
Cleveland, O. (2033 Cornell Rd.). 1885.
- Miss Susan Fowler, The Brearley School, New York, N. Y. (60 E. 61st St.). 1904.
- Prof. William Sherwood Fox, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1911.
- Prof. Tenney Frank, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa. 1906.
- Dr. Susan B. Franklin, Ethical Culture School, 63d St. and Central Park West,  
New York, N. Y. 1890.
- Prof. Nora Blanding Fraser, Sweet Briar College, Sweet Briar, Va. 1911.
- Dr. Walter H. Freeman, Trenton High School, Trenton, N. J. (919 Edgewood  
Ave.). 1908.
- \* Prof. P. J. Frein, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. (4317 15th Ave.).  
1900.
- Prof. A. L. Frothingham, Princeton, N. J. 1914.
- \* E. V. Gage, 230 Kellogg St., Palo Alto, Cal. 1914.
- Prof. Charles Kelsey Gaines, St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y. 1890.
- Prof. John S. Galbraith, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. 1907.
- Prof. Josiah B. Game, Florida State College for Women, Tallahassee, Fla. 1907.
- † Prof. James M. Garnett, 1310 Bolton St., Baltimore, Md. 1873.
- \* Prof. Robert M. Garrett, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1914.
- \* Prof. Allison Gaw, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal. 1912.
- Dr. Henry S. Gehman, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. 1914.
- Prof. John Lawrence Gerig, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1909.
- Principal Seth K. Gifford, Moses Brown School, Providence, R. I. 1891.
- Prof. Basil L. Gildersleeve, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1876.
- Walter H. Gillespie, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1908.
- \* William Girard, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2214 Bancroft Way).  
1912.
- Prof. Meta Glass, Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, Va. 1916.
- \* Charles B. Gleason, High School, San José, Cal. (456 2d St.). 1900.
- Clarence Willard Gleason, Roxbury Latin School, Boston, Mass. 1901.

- Prof. Julius Goebel, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill. 1900.  
 \* Emilio Goggio, 58 Harvest St., Dorchester, Mass. 1912.  
 Prof. Thomas D. Goodell, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (35 Edgehill Road). 1883.  
 Prof. Charles J. Goodwin, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa. 1891.  
 Prof. Florence Alden Gragg, Smith College, Northampton, Mass. 1906.  
 Prof. John E. Granrud, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn. 1913.  
 Prof. Roscoe Allan Grant, Jamaica High School, Jamaica, L. I., N. Y. 1902.  
 \* Walter H. Graves, High School, Oakland, Cal. (1916 7th Ave., E.). 1900.  
 \* Prof. Henry D. Gray, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. 1911.  
 Dr. William D. Gray, Smith College, Northampton, Mass. 1907.  
 Prof. E. L. Green, University of South Carolina, Columbia, S. C. 1898.  
 William C. Greene, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1915.  
 \* C. H. Greenleaf, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. 1911.  
 Prof. Wilber J. Greer, Mt. Hope College, Holland, Mich. 1892.  
 \* Prof. James O. Griffin, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. (Box 144). 1896.  
 Prof. Alfred Gudeman, Franz Josefstrasse 12, Munich, Germany. 1889.  
 Prof. Roscoe Guernsey, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1902.  
 Prof. Charles Burton Gulick, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1894.  
 Prof. Richard Mott Gummere, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa. 1907.  
 Roy Kenneth Hack, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1910.  
 Prof. George D. Hadzsits, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. 1904.  
 \* Mrs. Geneva Mower Hagan, care of F. O. Mower, Madera, Cal. 1914.  
 \* Prof. A. S. Haggett, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1901.  
 Prof. Elizabeth Hazelton Haight, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1902.  
 Prof. Daniel Dickey Hains, Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind. 1913.  
 Prof. William Gardner Hale, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1882.  
 Prof. Frederic A. Hall, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. (5846 Julian Ave.). 1896.  
 Frank T. Hallett, Care R. I. Hospital Trust Co., Providence, R. I. 1902.  
 Prof. H. A. Hamilton, Elmira College, Elmira, N. Y. 1895.  
 John Calvin Hanna, Department of Public Instruction, Springfield, Ill. 1896.  
 Prof. Albert Granger Harkness, Brown University, Providence, R. I. 1896.  
 Prof. Austin Morris Harmon, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. 1907.  
 Dr. Gustave Adolphus Harrer, Jr., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C. 1914.  
 Prof. Karl P. Harrington, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. 1892.  
 Prof. Clarence O. Harris, Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pa. 1914.  
 Prof. W. A. Harris, Richmond College, Richmond, Va. 1895.  
 Prof. William Fenwick Harris, 8 Mercer Circle, Cambridge, Mass. 1901.  
 Pres. Fairfax Harrison, Southern Railway, Washington, D. C. (life member). 1914.  
 Prof. Joseph E. Harry, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, O. 1896.  
 Dr. Carl A. Harström, The Harström School, Norwalk, Conn. 1900.  
 Maynard M. Hart, Wm. McKinley High School, St. Louis, Mo. 1909.  
 Prof. Samuel Hart, Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn. 1871.

- \* Prof. Walter Morris Hart, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2255 Piedmont Ave.). 1903.
- Prof. Harold Ripley Hastings, Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y. 1905.
- Prof. Adeline Belle Hawes, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass. 1902.
- Dr. Edward Southworth Hawes, Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1888.
- Prof. Charles Baker Hedrick, Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn. 1913.
- Prof. William A. Heidel, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. 1900.
- Prof. F. B. R. Hellems, State University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo. 1900.
- Prof. Clarence Nevin Heller, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. 1913.
- Prof. Otto Heller, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. 1896.
- \* Prof. George Hempl, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Cal. (609 Kingsley Ave., Palo Alto). 1895.
- Prof. George L. Hendrickson, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. 1892.
- \* Miss Elizabeth Adelaide Herrmann, Mills College, Cal. 1915.
- Prof. John H. Hewitt, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. 1886.
- Prof. Joseph William Hewitt, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. 1905.
- Edwin H. Higley, Groton School, Groton, Mass. 1899.
- Prof. Henry T. Hildreth, Roanoke College, Salem, Va. 1896.
- Director Bert Hodge Hill, American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece. 1911.
- Prof. Gertrude M. Hirst, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1902.
- Prof. Helen Elisabeth Hoag, Mt. Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass. 1907.
- Archibald L. Hodges, Wadleigh High School, 114th St., near 7th Ave., New York, N. Y. 1899.
- Prof. Arthur Winfred Hodgman, Ohio State University, Columbus, O. (46 14th Ave.). 1896.
- Prof. Charles Hoeing, University of Rochester, Rochester, N. Y. 1899.
- \* Prof. Hans J. Hoff, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1915.
- Prof. Horace A. Hoffman, University of Indiana, Bloomington, Ind. 1893.
- Dr. D. H. Holmes, Eastern District High School, Brooklyn, N. Y. (630 W. 141st St., N. Y.). 1900.
- Prof. W. D. Hooper, University of Georgia, Athens, Ga. 1894.
- Prof. E. Washburn Hopkins, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (299 Lawrence St.). 1883.
- Prof. Joseph Clark Hoppin, 310 Sears Bldg., Boston, Mass. 1900.
- Prof. Robert C. Horn, Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa. 1909.
- Prof. Herbert Pierrepont Houghton, Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa. 1907.
- Prof. Albert A. Howard, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (12 Walker St.). 1892.
- Prof. George Howe, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C. 1914.
- Prof. George Edwin Howes, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. 1896.
- Prof. Harry M. Hubbell, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (31 Livingston St.). 1911.
- Prof. Milton W. Humphreys, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va. 1871.
- Prof. Richard Wellington Husband, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H. 1907.
- Dr. George B. Hussey, 142 N. Arlington Ave., East Orange, N. J. 1887.

- Prof. Fred Leroy Hutson, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1902.  
 Prin. Maurice Hutton, University College, Toronto, Can. 1908.  
 Prof. Walter Woodburn Hyde, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. 1911.  
 Prof. J. W. D. Ingersoll, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (295 Crown St.). 1897.  
 Prof. A. V. Williams Jackson, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1884.  
 Prof. Carl Newell Jackson, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (25 Beck Hall). 1905.  
 Prof. M. W. Jacobus, Hartford Theological Seminary, Hartford, Conn. 1893.  
 Prof. Hans C. G. von Jagemann, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (113 Walker St.). 1882.  
 \* Morris C. James, High School, Berkeley, Cal. (17 Eucalyptus Rd.). 1900.  
 \* Prof. Edward R. Von Janinski, 2408 Webb Ave., New York, N. Y. 1912.  
 Prof. Samuel A. Jeffers, Central College, Fayette, Mo. 1909.  
 Prof. Allan Chester Johnson, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1912.  
 Dr. Edwin Lee Johnson, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. (Kissam Hall). 1911.  
 Prof. William H. Johnson, Denison University, Granville, O. 1895.  
 Prof. Eva Johnston, University of the State of Missouri, Columbia, Mo. 1902.  
 Prof. George W. Johnston, University of Toronto, Toronto, Can. 1895.  
 \* Prof. Oliver M. Johnston, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. (Box 767). 1900.  
 Prof. Horace L. Jones, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. 1908.  
 Dr. Roger M. Jones, Grinnell College, Grinnell, Ia. 1915.  
 \* Clinton K. Judy, Throop Polytechnic Institute, Pasadena, Cal. 1915.  
 Prof. Arthur Leslie Keith, Carleton College, Northfield, Minn. 1914.  
 Prof. George Dwight Kellogg, Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. 1897.  
 Prof. Robert James Kellogg, James Millikin University, Decatur, Ill. 1912.  
 Prof. Francis W. Kelsey, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. 1890.  
 \* Dr. Arthur G. Kennedy, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Cal. (1130 Bryant St., Palo Alto). 1913.  
 Prof. Roland G. Kent, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. (College Hall). 1903.  
 Prof. James William Kern, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va. 1909.  
 Dr. Clinton Walker Keyes, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1914.  
 Prof. David R. Keys, University College, Toronto, Can. 1908.  
 Prof. William Hamilton Kirk, Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J. 1898.  
 Prof. Robert McD. Kirkland, Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa. 1912.  
 Prof. John C. Kirtland, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1895.  
 Prof. George Lyman Kittredge, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (8 Hilliard St.). 1884.  
 Dr. William H. Klapp, Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church, 1324 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1894.  
 Prof. Charles Knapp, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. (1737 Sedgwick Ave.). 1892.  
 \* P. A. Knowlton, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. 1909.  
 Charles S. Knox, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H. 1889.

- \* Prof. Alfred L. Kroeber, University of California, Affiliated Colleges, San Francisco, Cal. 1902.
- Prof. William H. Kruse, Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind. 1905.
- Prof. Raymond Henry Lacey, Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. 1915.
- Prof. Gordon J. Laing, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1907.
- Prof. A. G. Laird, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. 1890.
- Dr. George A. Land, Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J. 1914.
- Prof. Charles R. Lanman, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (9 Farrar St.). 1877.
- Lewis H. Lapham, 17 Battery Pl., New York, N. Y. 1880.
- Prof. Abby Leach, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1888.
- Dr. Arthur G. Leacock, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1899.
- Dr. Emory B. Lease, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y. (889 St. Nicholas Ave.). 1895.
- Mrs. Caroline Stein Ledyard, 1111 Third Avenue, Salt Lake City, Utah. 1911.
- Prof. David Russell Lee, University of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tenn. 1907.
- Prof. Winfred G. Leutner, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O. 1905.
- \* Prof. Ivan M. Linforth, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2700 Piedmont Ave.). 1903.
- Prof. Herbert C. Lipscomb, Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, Va. 1909.
- Dr. Henry Wheatland Litchfield, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1912.
- Prof. Charles Edgar Little, Peabody College, Nashville, Tenn. 1902.
- Prof. A. Arthur Livingston, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1911.
- Prof. Dean P. Lockwood, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1909.
- Prof. Gonzalez Lodge, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1888.
- James Loeb, 8 Maria Josefastrasse, Munich, Germany. 1913.
- Prof. O. F. Long, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill. 1900.
- Prof. Christopher Longest, University of Mississippi, University, Miss. 1913.
- Prof. George D. Lord, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H. 1887.
- Prof. Louis E. Lord, Oberlin College, Oberlin, O. 1910.
- Headmaster D. O. S. Lowell, Roxbury Latin School, Boston, Mass. 1894.
- \* Mrs. Elizabeth Perkins Lyders, 2429 Green St., San Francisco, Cal. 1904.
- \* W. W. Lyman, Jr., 2353 Prospect St., Berkeley, Cal. 1913.
- Miss Caroline Vinia Lynch, 217 Norfolk St., Dorchester Centre, Boston, Mass. 1914.
- Prof. Nelson G. McCrea, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1890.
- \* Prof. Bruce McCully, Washington State College, Pullman, Wash. 1912.
- Prof. Walton Brooks McDaniel, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. (College Hall). 1901.
- Prof. J. H. McDaniels, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y. 1871.
- Miss Cecelia Baldwin McElroy, Box 2054, Philadelphia, Pa. (Life member). 1914.
- Prof. Mary B. McElwain, Smith College, Northampton, Mass. 1908.
- Dr. Charles W. Macfarlane, care Walter E. Rex, 524 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1914.

- Prof. A. St. Clair Mackenzie, State College of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky. (Life member). 1901.
- \* Dr. Arthur P. McKinlay, 100 East 16th St., Portland, Ore. 1913.
- Miss Harriett E. McKinstry, Lake Erie College, Painesville, O. 1881.
- Dr. Charlotte F. McLean, 277 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa. 1906.
- Pres. George E. MacLean, 1511 Albemarle Road, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1891.
- Prof. James Sugars McLemore, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va. 1912.
- \* G. R. MacMinn, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. 1913.
- Prof. John Macnaughton, McGill University, Montreal, Can. 1909.
- Prof. Grace Harriet Macurdy, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1894.
- Prof. Ashton Waugh McWhorter, Hampden-Sidney College, Hampden-Sidney, Va. 1909.
- Robert L. McWhorter, University of Georgia, Athens, Ga. 1906.
- Prof. David Magie, Jr., Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. (101 Library Pl.). 1901.
- \* Dr. J. A. Magni, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2434 Haste St.). 1915.
- Dr. Ralph Van Deman Magoffin, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1908.
- Dr. Herbert W. Magoun, 70 Kirkland St., Cambridge, Mass. 1891.
- Pres. J. H. T. Main, Grinnell College, Grinnell, Ia. 1891.
- Prof. John M. Manly, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1896.
- Dr. Clarence Augustus Manning, Columbia University, N. Y. 1915.
- Prof. Richard Clarke Manning, Kenyon College, Gambier, O. 1905.
- Prof. Allan Marquand, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1891.
- \* Prof. E. Whitney Martin, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Cal. (525 Lincoln Ave., Palo Alto). 1903.
- Prof. Henry Martin, Wells College, Aurora, N. Y. 1909.
- Miss Ellen F. Mason, 1 Walnut St., Boston, Mass. 1885.
- Dr. Maurice W. Mather, 41 Dana St., Cambridge, Mass. 1894.
- Prof. Clarence Linton Meader, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. (1941 Geddes Ave.). 1902.
- Prof. Clarence W. Mendell, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. 1908.
- Prof. Frank Ivan Merchant, Iowa State Normal School, Cedar Falls, Ia. (1928 Normal St.). 1898.
- Prof. Elmer Truesdell Merrill, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1883.
- \* Prof. William A. Merrill, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2609 College Ave.). 1886.
- William Stuart Messer, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1915.
- Dr. Truman Michelson, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C. 1900.
- Dr. Charles Christopher Mierow, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1909.
- Herbert Edward Mierow, Lakewood, N. J. 1914.
- Prof. Alfred William Milden, University of Mississippi, University, Miss. 1903.
- Dr. Anna Bertha Miller, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass. 1915.
- Prof. C. W. E. Miller, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1892.
- Theodore A. Miller, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1915.
- Prof. Walter Miller, University of the State of Missouri, Columbia, Mo. 1900.
- Prof. Clara E. Millerd, Grinnell College, Grinnell, Ia. 1902.
- Prof. Walter Lewis Moll, Concordia College, Ft. Wayne, Ind. 1909.



- Prof. James Raider Mood, 19 Colonial St., Charleston, S. C. 1909.
- Prof. Clifford Herschel Moore, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (112 Brattle St.). 1889.
- Prof. Frank Gardner Moore, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1888.
- Prof. George F. Moore, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (3 Divinity Ave.). 1885.
- Prof. J. Leverett Moore, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1887.
- Paul E. More, 245 Nassau St., Princeton, N. J. 1896.
- \* Prof. S. Griswold Morley, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2535 Etna St.). 1914.
- Prof. Edward P. Morris, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (53 Edgehill Road). 1886.
- Prof. Lewis F. Mott, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y. 1898.
- \* Francis O. Mower, Madera Union High School, Madera, Cal. 1900.
- Prof. George F. Mull, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. 1896.
- \* Dr. E. J. Murphy, Laoag, Ilocos Norte, P. I. 1900.
- \* Prof. Augustus T. Murray, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. (Box 112). 1887.
- Prof. E. W. Murray, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan. 1907.
- Prof. Wilfred P. Mustard, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1892.
- Dr. Jens Anderson Ness, Wittenberg College, Springfield, O. 1910.
- Prof. K. P. R. Neville, Western University, London, Can. 1902.
- Dr. Charles B. Newcomer, State College, N. M. (Life member). 1900.
- Prof. Barker Newhall, Kenyon College, Gambier, O. 1891.
- Dr. Samuel Hart Newhall, Baker University, Baldwin City, Kan. 1913.
- Dr. Edward Wilber Nichols, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. 1915.
- Prof. Paul Nixon, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me. 1907.
- \* Prof. George Rapall Noyes, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1434 Greenwood Ter.). 1901.
- \* Prof. H. C. Nutting, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (Box 272). 1900.
- Prof. Irene Nye, Connecticut College for Women, New London, Conn. 1911.
- \* Prof. Caroline H. Ober, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1914.
- \* Prof. John Price Odell, Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal. 1915.
- Dr. Charles J. Ogden, 628 W. 114th St., New York, N. Y. 1909.
- Prof. Marbury B. Ogle, University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt. 1907.
- Prof. William Abbott Oldfather, University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill. 1908.
- Prof. Samuel Grant Oliphant, Grove City College, Grove City, Pa. 1907.
- \* Dr. Andrew Oliver, Broadway High School, Seattle, Wash. (123½ Broadway). 1900.
- Prof. W. B. Owen, Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. 1875.
- \* Prof. W. H. Oxtoby, San Francisco Theological Seminary, San Anselmo, Cal. 1914.
- \* Prof. Frederick Morgan Padelford, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1914.
- Prof. Elizabeth H. Palmer, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1902.
- Prof. Walter Hobart Palmer, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. 1914.
- Henry Spackman Pancoast, Spring Lane, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa. 1914.

- Prof. Charles P. Parker, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (1075 Massachusetts Ave.). 1884.
- \* Dr. John J. Parry, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2529 Hilgard Ave.). 1915.
- \* Prof. Ernest W. Parsons, Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y. 1913.
- \* Prof. Clarence Paschall, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2319½ Haste St.). 1903.
- Prof. James M. Paton, 302 Strathcona Hall, Cambridge, Mass. 1887.
- Dr. John L. Patterson, University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky. (1117 Fourth St.). 1900.
- Prof. Henry D. Patton, Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa. 1915.
- \* Prof. Otto Patzer, University of Washington, Seattle Wash. 1915.
- Dr. Charles Peabody, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (197 Brattle St.). 1894.
- Dr. Mary Bradford Peaks, Room 233, No. 1, Broadway, New York, N. Y. 1905.
- Prof. Arthur Stanley Pease, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1906.
- Prof. Tracy Peck, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. 1871.
- Miss Frances Pellett, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. (Kelly Hall). 1893.
- \* Prof. R. E. Pellissier, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. 1911.
- Prof. Daniel A. Penick, University of Texas, Austin, Tex. 1902.
- Prof. Charles W. Peppler, Trinity College, Durham, N. C. 1899.
- Prof. Emma M. Perkins, Western Reserve University (College for Women), Cleveland, O. 1892.
- Prof. Bernadotte Perrin, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (463 Whitney Ave.). 1879.
- Prof. Edward D. Perry, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1882.
- \* I. D. Perry, Los Angeles High School, Los Angeles, Cal. 1915.
- Prin. Lewis Perry, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1914.
- Prof. Walter Petersen, Bethany College, Lindsborg, Kan. 1913.
- Prin. Sir William Peterson, McGill University, Montreal, Can. 1910.
- \* Dr. Torsten Petersson, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2520 Hillegass Ave.). 1905.
- Dr. Clyde Pharr, Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, O. 1912.
- Dr. Aristides E. Phourides, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1915.
- \* Prof. W. R. R. Pinger, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1210 Shattuck Ave.). 1908.
- Prof. Perley Oakland Place, Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y. 1906.
- \* Otto E. Plath, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass. (92 St. James Ave.) 1913.
- Prof. Samuel Ball Platner, Adelbert College of Western Reserve University, Cleveland, O. (2033 Cornell Rd.). 1885.
- George A. Plimpton, 61 Park Ave., New York, N. Y. 1916.
- \* Prof. William Popper, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (6 The Alameda, Thousand Oaks). 1905.
- Prof. William Porter, Beloit College, Beloit, Wis. 1888.
- Prof. Edwin Post, De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind. 1886.

- Dr. Hubert McNeil Poteat, Wake Forest College, Wake Forest, N. C. 1911.  
Prof. Franklin H. Potter, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Ia. 1898.  
Henry Preble, 43 East 27th St., New York, N. Y. 1882.  
Prof. William Kelly Prentice, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1895.  
Prof. Henry W. Prescott, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1899.  
Dr. Keith Preston, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill. 1914.  
\* Prof. Clifton Price, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (77 Panoramic Way). 1899.  
\* Dr. Lawrence M. Price, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1531 Milvia St.). 1915.  
Prof. Benjamin F. Prince, Wittenberg College, Springfield, O. 1893.  
Prof. Robert S. Radford, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn. 1900.  
Prof. Edward Kennard Rand, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. 1902.  
Prof. Charles B. Randolph, Clark College, Worcester, Mass. 1905.  
Prof. Edwin Moore Rankin, Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. 1905.  
Prof. John W. Redd, Centre College, Danville, Ky. 1885.  
\* Prof. Kelley Rees, Reed College, Portland, Ore. 1909.  
Dr. Katharine C. Reiley, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1912.  
\* Dr. Charles Reining, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Cal. (340 Embarcadero Rd., Palo Alto). 1913.  
Prof. A. G. Rembert, Woford College, Spartanburg, S. C. 1902.  
\* Prof. Karl G. Rendtorff, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Palo Alto, Cal. (318 Lincoln Ave.). 1900.  
Prof. Horatio M. Reynolds, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (85 Trumbull St.). 1884.  
Prof. Alexander H. Rice, Boston University, Boston, Mass. 1909.  
\* Prof. Leon J. Richardson, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2415 College Ave.). 1895.  
\* Prof. Lawrence M. Riddle, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal. 1914.  
Dr. Ernest H. Riedel, Tulane University of Louisiana, New Orleans, La. 1908.  
Dr. Ernst Riess, Boys' High School, Brooklyn, N. Y. (221 W. 113th St., N. Y.). 1895.  
Joaquin Palomo Rincon, Apartado 2623 (Suc. A.), Mexico, D. F., Mexico. 1912.  
Rev. P. H. Ristau, Lakefield, Minn. 1913.  
Prof. Edmund Y. Robbins, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1895.  
Dr. Frank Egleston Robbins, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. 1912.  
Prof. Archibald Thomas Robertson, Southern Bapt. Theol. Seminary, Louisville, Ky. 1909.  
Prof. John Cunningham Robertson, St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y. 1909.  
Prof. David M. Robinson, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1905.  
Dr. Dwight Nelson Robinson, 16 Vine St., Winchester, Mass. 1911.  
Fletcher Nichols Robinson, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1909.  
Dr. James J. Robinson, Hotchkiss School, Lakeville, Conn. 1902.  
W. A. Robinson, Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N. J. 1888.  
Prof. Joseph C. Rockwell, Municipal University of Akron, Akron, O. 1896.  
Prof. Frank Ernest Rockwood, Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa. 1885.  
George B. Rogers, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1902.

- Prof. John Carew Rolfe, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa. 1890.  
 Prof. Clarence F. Ross, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa. 1902.  
 Martin L. Rouse, 25 Westdown Road, Catford, London, S.E. 1908.  
 Prof. August Rupp, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y. 1902.  
 Thomas De Coursey Ruth, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1914.  
 \* Prof. Arthur W. Ryder, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2337 Telegraph Ave.). 1902.  
 Prof. Julius Sachs, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. (149 West 81st St.). 1875.  
 Prof. Evan T. Sage, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1912.  
 Benjamin H. Sanborn, Wellesley, Mass. 1890.  
 Prof. Henry A. Sanders, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. (916 Monroe St.). 1899.  
 Prof. Myron R. Sanford, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt. 1894.  
 Winthrop Sargent, Jr., Box 224, Haverford, Pa. 1909.  
 Prof. Catharine Saunders, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1900.  
 Prin. Joseph H. Sawyer, Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass. 1897.  
 \* Dr. Attilio F. Sbedico, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1914.  
 Pres. W. S. Scarborough, Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, O. 1882.  
 Prof. John N. Schaeffer, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. (25 S. West End Ave.). 1909.  
 \* Prof. Rudolph Schevill, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1586 Le Roy Ave.). 1910.  
 \* Prof. H. K. Schilling, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2316 Le Conte Ave.). 1901.  
 Prof. J. J. Schlicher, State Normal School, Terre Haute, Ind. 1901.  
 Prof. Nathaniel Schmidt, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. 1914.  
 Prof. D. T. Schoonover, Marietta College, Marietta, O. 1912.  
 \* Prof. Roy Edwin Schulz, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal. 1915.  
 \* Dr. H. L. Schwarz, 2600 Hilgard Ave., Berkeley, Cal. 1913.  
 Prof. Robert Maxwell Scoon, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1914.  
 Dr. Charles P. G. Scott, 49 Arthur St., Yonkers, N. Y. 1880.  
 Prof. John Adams Scott, Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill. (1958 Sheridan Rd.). 1898.  
 Prof. Henry S. Scribner, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1889.  
 Prof. Helen M. Searles, Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass. 1893.  
 Prof. William Tunstall Semple, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, O. 1910.  
 \* Prof. J. Henry Senger, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1321 Bay View Pl.). 1900.  
 \* Prof. S. S. Seward, Jr., Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. 1902.  
 Joseph Alden Shaw, 38 Monadnock Road, Worcester, Mass. 1876.  
 Dr. T. Leslie Shear, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. (468 Riverside Drive). 1906.  
 \* Prof. Hubert Gibson Shearin, Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal. 1915.  
 \* Prof. W. A. Shedd, Manzanita Hall, Palo Alto, Cal. 1911.

- Prof. Edward S. Sheldon, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (11 Francis Ave.). 1881.
- Dr. Emily L. Shields, Smith College, Northampton, Mass. 1909.
- Prof. F. W. Shipley, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. 1900.
- Prof. Paul Shorey, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1887.
- Prof. Grant Showerman, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. 1900.
- \* Prof. Thomas K. Sidey, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1914.
- Prof. E. G. Sihler, New York University, University Heights, New York, N. Y. 1876.
- Prof. Kenneth C. M. Sills, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me. 1906.
- Prof. Charles F. Sitterly, Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J. 1902.
- Prof. Moses Stephen Slaughter, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. 1887.
- Prof. Charles N. Smiley, Grinnell College, Grinnell, Ia. 1907.
- Prof. Charles Forster Smith, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. (1715 Kendall Ave.). 1883.
- Prof. Charles S. Smith, George Washington University, Washington, D. C. 1895.
- G. Oswald Smith, University College, Toronto, Can. 1908.
- Prof. Harry de Forest Smith, Amherst College, Amherst, Mass. 1899.
- Prof. Kendall Kerfoot Smith, Brown University, Providence, R. I. 1910.
- Prof. Kirby Flower Smith, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. 1897.
- \* Prof. Stanley A. Smith, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. 1913.
- \* Dr. George A. Smithson, 2319 College Ave., Berkeley, Cal. 1913.
- Prof. Herbert Weir Smyth, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. (15 Elmwood Ave.). 1886.
- \* Alfred Solomon, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2001 Allston Way). 1912.
- Prof. Edward H. Spieker, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. (915 Edmondson Ave.). 1884.
- Dr. Sidney G. Stacey, Erasmus Hall High School, Brooklyn, N. Y. (177 Woodruff Ave.). 1901.
- \* Prof. Jasper J. Stahl, Reed College, Portland, Ore. 1914.
- Prof. Wallace N. Stearns, Fargo College, Fargo, N. D. 1907.
- Prof. R. B. Steele, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. (101 24th Ave. S.). 1893.
- \* W. Steinbrunn, 2314 Haste St., Berkeley, Cal. 1913.
- \* Prof. Benjamin F. Stelter, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal. 1914.
- \* Prof. Rufus T. Stephenson, De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind. 1910.
- Prof. James Sterenberg, Knox College, Galesburg, Ill. 1910.
- Prof. Manson A. Stewart, Yankton College, Yankton, S. D. 1909.
- \* R. O. Stidston, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Cal. (Homer Ave., Palo Alto). 1913.
- Prof. Francis H. Stoddard, 22 West 68th St., New York, N. Y. 1890.
- Alvin H. M. Stonecipher, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. 1914.
- Prof. S. E. Stout, University of Indiana, Bloomington, Ind. 1915.
- Prof. Robert Strickler, Davis-Elkins College, Elkins, W. Va. 1911.
- Prof. Duane Reed Stuart, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1901.
- Prof. Edgar Howard Sturtevant, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1901.

- Dr. Mary Hamilton Swindler, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa. 1912.  
 Prof. Rollin Harvelle Tanner, Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill. 1911.  
 Miss Helen H. Tanzer, Hunter College, New York, N. Y. (Life Member). 1910.  
 Prof. Frank B. Tarbell, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1882.  
 \* Prof. John S. P. Tatlock, Leland Stanford Jr. University, Stanford University, Cal. 1915.  
 Prof. Eugene Tavenner, Normal School, Murfreesboro, Tenn. 1912.  
 Dr. Lily Ross Taylor, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1912.  
 Prof. Glanville Terrell, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky. 1898.  
 Prof. Ida Carleton Thallon, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 1915.  
 Everett E. Thompson, American Book Co., New York, N. Y. 1914.  
 \* Prof. Reuben C. Thompson, University of Nevada, Reno, Nev. 1908.  
 Prof. William E. Thompson, Hamline University, St. Paul, Minn. 1877.  
 Prof. Wilmot Haines Thompson, Jr., Acadia University, Wolfville, N. S. 1909.  
 \* Prof. David Thomson, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1902.  
 Prof. George R. Throop, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. 1907.  
 Dr. Charles H. Thurber, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. 1901.  
 † Prof. FitzGerald Tisdall, College of the City of New York, New York, N. Y. 1889.  
 Prof. Henry A. Todd, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1887.  
 Prof. Herbert Cushing Tolman, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn. 1889.  
 Prof. Frank Butler Trotter, University of West Virginia, Morgantown, W. Va. 1913.  
 Prof. J. A. Tufts, Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H. 1898.  
 \* Prof. Leslie M. Turner, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (2707 Virginia St.). 1914.  
 Prof. B. L. Ullman, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1910.  
 \* Prof. George W. Umphrey, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash. 1914.  
 Dr. Henry Bartlett Van Hoesen, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1909.  
 Prof. LaRue Van Hook, Barnard College, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1905.  
 Addison Van Name, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (121 High St.). 1869.  
 Miss Susan E. Van Wert, Hunter High School, New York, N. Y. (93d St. and Amsterdam Ave.). 1914.  
 Feliciu Vexler, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1916.  
 Prof. N. P. Vlachos, Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa. 1903.  
 Prof. Frank Vogel, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Mass. 1904.  
 Dr. Anthony Pelzer Wagener, Roanoke College, Salem, Va. 1911.  
 Prof. W. H. Wait, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. 1893.  
 Miss Mary V. Waite, Baldwin School, Bryn Mawr, Pa. 1908.  
 Dr. Margaret C. Waites, Mt. Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass. 1910.  
 Dr. John W. H. Walden, 7 Irving Terrace, Cambridge, Mass. 1889.  
 Prof. Arthur Tappan Walker, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kan. 1895.  
 Prof. Alice Walton, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass. 1894.  
 \* Prof. W. D. Ward, Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal. (1304 S. Hill St.). 1912.  
 Dr. Edwin G. Warner, Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N. Y. (56 Montgomery Place). 1897.

Andrew McCorrie Warren, care of Brown, Shipley & Co., 123 Pall Mall, London. 1892.

\* Prof. Oliver M. Washburn, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (30 Arden Rd.). 1908.

Prof. William E. Waters, New York University, University Heights, N. Y. 1885.

\* Prof. John C. Watson, University of Nevada, Reno, Nev. (749 Lake St.). 1902.

Prof. Robert Henning Webb, University of Virginia, University, Va. 1909.

\* Prof. Herman J. Weber, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. (1811 La Loma Ave.). 1913.

Shirley H. Weber, Graduate College, Princeton, N. J. 1914.

Dr. Helen L. Webster, National Cathedral School, Washington, D. C. 1890.

Prof. Raymond Weeks, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1902.

Prof. Charles Heald Weller, State University of Iowa, Iowa City, Ia. 1903.

Prof. J. H. Westcott, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. 1891.

Arthur Harold Weston, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. 1915.

Prof. Monroe Nichols Wetmore, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. 1906.

Prof. Arthur Leslie Wheeler, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa. 1899.

\* Pres. Benjamin Ide Wheeler, University of California, Berkeley, Cal. 1879.

Prof. James R. Wheeler, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. 1885.

Prof. George Meason Wicher, Hunter College, New York, N. Y. 1891.

Dr. Andrew C. White, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. (424 Dryden Road). 1886.

Prof. John Williams White, 18 Concord Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 1874.

Prof. Raymond H. White, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt. 1911.

Miss Mabel K. Whiteside, Randolph-Macon Woman's College, College Park, Va. 1906.

\* Prof. Edward A. Wicher, San Francisco Theological Seminary, San Anselmo Cal. 1906.

Prof. Henry D. Wild, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass. 1898.

Arthur Williams, Princeton University, Princeton, N. J. (16 Park Pl.). 1915.

Charles Richards Williams, Benedict House, Princeton, N. J. 1887.

Prof. George A. Williams, Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Mich. (136 Thompson St.). 1891.

Prof. Mary G. Williams, Mt. Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass. 1899.

E. R. B. Willis, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. 1914.

Dr. Gwendolen B. Willis, Bryn Mawr School, Baltimore, Md. 1906.

Harold R. Willoughby, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. 1915.

Dr. Thomas J. Wilson, Jr., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C. 1914.

Prof. Herbert Wing, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa. 1915.

Prof. John Garrett Winter, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. 1906.

Prof. Boyd Ashby Wise, Stephens City, Va. 1909.

Prof. Francis Asbury Wood, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 1913.

\* Prof. Paul S. Wood, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Cal. 1914.

Prof. Willis Patten Woodman, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y. 1901.

Prof. Frank E. Woodruff, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me. 1887.

Prof. Ellsworth David Wright, Lawrence College, Appleton, Wis. 1898.

Dr. F. Warren Wright, Smith College, Northampton, Mass. 1910.

- Prof. Henry P. Wright, Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (128 York St.). 1883.  
 W. F. Wyatt, Tufts College, Mass. 1915.  
 Prof. Herbert H. Yeames, Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y. 1906.  
 Prof. Clarence H. Young, Columbia University, New York, N. Y. (312 West 88th St.).  
 1890.  
 Mrs. Richard Mortimer Young, National Cathedral School, Washington, D. C.  
 1906.

[Number of Members, 718]

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 Baltimore, Md.: Peabody Institute.  
 Berkeley, Cal.: University of California Library.  
 Boston, Mass.: Boston Public Library.  
 Brooklyn, N. Y.: The Brooklyn Library.  
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 Bryn Mawr, Pa.: Bryn Mawr College Library.  
 Buffalo, N. Y.: The Buffalo Library.  
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 Chicago, Ill.: The Newberry Library.  
 Chicago, Ill.: Public Library.  
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 Cleveland, O.: Library of Adelbert College of Western Reserve University.  
 Columbus, O.: Ohio State University Library.  
 Crawfordsville, Ind.: Wabash College Library.  
 Detroit, Mich.: Public Library.  
 Evanston, Ill.: Northwestern University Library.  
 Greencastle, Ind.: Library of De Pauw University.  
 Hanover, N. H.: Dartmouth College Library.  
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 Milwaukee, Wis.: Public Library.  
 Minneapolis, Minn.: Athenæum Library.  
 Minneapolis, Minn.: Library of the University of Minnesota.  
 Nashville, Tenn.: Vanderbilt University Library.  
 Newton Centre, Mass.: Library of Newton Theological Institution.  
 New York, N. Y.: New York Public Library.  
 New York, N. Y.: Library of Columbia University.  
 New York, N. Y.: Library of the College of the City of New York.



New York, N. Y.: Union Theological Seminary Library.  
Philadelphia, Pa.: American Philosophical Society.  
Philadelphia, Pa.: The Library Company of Philadelphia.  
Philadelphia, Pa.: The Mercantile Library.  
Philadelphia, Pa.: University of Pennsylvania Library.  
Pittsburgh, Pa.: Carnegie Library.  
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.: Vassar College Library.  
Providence, R. I.: Brown University Library.  
Rochester, N. Y.: Rochester University Library.  
Stanford University, Cal.: Leland Stanford Jr. University Library.  
St. Louis, Mo.: Library of Washington University.  
Toronto, Can.: University of Toronto Library.  
University of Virginia, Va.: University Library.  
Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois Library.  
Washington, D. C.: Library of the Catholic University of America.  
Washington, D. C.: United States Bureau of Education.  
Worcester, Mass.: Free Public Library. [52]

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TO THE FOLLOWING LIBRARIES AND INSTITUTIONS THE TRANSACTIONS ARE  
ANNUALLY SENT, GRATIS

Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.  
Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.  
American School of Classical Studies, Athens.  
American Academy in Rome, Porta San Pancrazio.  
British Museum, London.  
Royal Asiatic Society, London.  
Philological Society, London.  
Society of Biblical Archæology, London.  
Indian Office Library, London.  
Bodleian Library, Oxford.  
University Library, Cambridge, England.  
Advocates' Library, Edinburgh, Scotland.  
Trinity College Library, Dublin, Ireland.  
Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta.  
Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society.  
North-China Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, Shanghai.  
Japan Asiatic Society, Yokohama.  
Public Library of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia.  
Sir George Grey's Library, Cape Town, Africa.  
Reykjavik College Library, Iceland.  
University of Christiania, Norway.  
University of Lund, Sweden.  
University of Uppsala, Sweden.  
Stadsbiblioteket, Göteborg, Sweden.  
Russian Imperial Academy, Petrograd.  
Austrian Imperial Academy, Vienna.  
Anthropologische Gesellschaft, Vienna.

Biblioteca Nazionale, Florence.  
 Reale Accademia delle Scienze, Turin.  
 Société Asiatique, Paris.  
 Athénée Oriental, Louvain, Belgium.  
 Curatorium of the University, Leyden, Holland.  
 Bataviaasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen, Batavia, Java.  
 Royal Prussian Academy of Sciences, Berlin.  
 Royal Saxon Academy of Sciences, Leipzig.  
 Royal Bavarian Academy of Sciences, Munich.  
 Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft, Halle.  
 Library of the University of Bonn.  
 Library of the University of Freiburg im Breisgau.  
 Library of the University of Giessen.  
 Library of the University of Jena.  
 Library of the University of Königsberg.  
 Library of the University of Leipzig.  
 Library of the University of Toulouse.  
 Library of the University of Tübingen.  
 Imperial Ottoman Museum, Constantinople.

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TO THE FOLLOWING JOURNALS THE TRANSACTIONS ARE ANNUALLY SENT, GRATIS  
OR BY EXCHANGE

The Nation.  
 Journal of the American Oriental Society.  
 Publications of the Modern Language Association of America.  
 Classical Philology.  
 Modern Philology.  
 Athenæum, London.  
 Classical Review, London.  
 Revue Critique, 28 Rue Bonaparte, Paris.  
 Revue de Philologie, Paris (Adrien Krebs, 11 Rue de Lille).  
 Mémoires de la Société de Linguistique, à la Sorbonne, Paris.  
 Berliner Philologische Wochenschrift, Berlin.  
 Wochenschrift für klassische Philologie, Berlin.  
 Deutsche Literaturzeitung, Berlin.  
 Literarisches Zentralblatt, Leipzig.  
 Indogermanische Forschungen, Strassburg (K. J. Trübner).  
 Musée Belge, Liège, Belgium (Prof. J.-P. Waltzing, 9 Rue du Parc).  
 Zeitschrift für die österr. Gymnasien, Vienna (Prof. E. Hauler, Währinger  
Gürtel 88).  
 Rivista di Filologia e di Istruzione Classica, Turin (Ermanno Loescher).  
 Bollettino di Filologia Classica, Turin (Ermanno Loescher).  
 La Cultura, Rome, Via dei Sediari 16A.  
 Biblioteca delle Scuole Italiane, Naples (Dr. A. G. Amatucci, Corso Umberto I,  
106).

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[Total (718 + 52 + 46 + 21) = 837]

# CONSTITUTION

## OF THE

### AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION<sup>1</sup>

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#### ARTICLE I. — NAME AND OBJECT

1. This Society shall be known as "The American Philological Association."
2. Its object shall be the advancement and diffusion of philological knowledge.

#### ARTICLE II. — OFFICERS

1. The officers shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Secretary and Curator, and a Treasurer.
2. There shall be an Executive Committee of ten, composed of the above officers and five other members of the Association.
3. All the above officers shall be elected at the last session of each annual meeting.
4. An Assistant Secretary, and an Assistant Treasurer, may be elected at the first session of each annual meeting, on the nomination of the Secretary and the Treasurer respectively.

#### ARTICLE III. — MEETINGS

1. There shall be an annual meeting of the Association in the city of New York, or at such other place as at a preceding annual meeting shall be determined upon.
2. At the annual meeting, the Executive Committee shall present an annual report of the progress of the Association.
3. The general arrangements of the proceedings of the annual meeting shall be directed by the Executive Committee.
4. Special meetings may be held at the call of the Executive Committee, when and where they may decide.

#### ARTICLE IV. — MEMBERS

1. Any lover of philological studies may become a member of the Association by a vote of the Executive Committee and the payment of five dollars as initiation fee, which initiation fee shall be considered the first regular annual fee.

<sup>1</sup> As amended December 28, 1907.

2. There shall be an annual fee of three dollars from each member, failure in payment of which for two years shall *ipso facto* cause the membership to cease.

3. Any person may become a life member of the Association by the payment of fifty dollars to its treasury, and by vote of the Executive Committee.

#### ARTICLE V. — SUNDRIES

1. All papers intended to be read before the Association must be submitted to the Executive Committee before reading, and their decision regarding such papers shall be final.

2. Publications of the Association, of whatever kind, shall be made only under the authorization of the Executive Committee.

#### ARTICLE VI. — AMENDMENTS

Amendments to this Constitution may be made by a vote of two-thirds of those present at any regular meeting subsequent to that in which they have been proposed.

## COMMITTEES AND BUSINESS MATTERS

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1. NOMINATING COMMITTEE, established July 8, 1903 (xxxiv, xix, xlv). One member retires each year after five years of service, and is replaced by a successor named by the President of the Association. The present membership of the Committee is as follows: —

Professor Paul Shorey.  
Professor Edward D. Perry.  
Professor John Carew Rolfe.  
Professor Harold North Fowler.  
Professor Edward Capps.

2. COMMITTEE ON GRAMMATICAL NOMENCLATURE (Philological Section of the Joint Committee), appointed in 1911 (xlii, xii), and continued at the subsequent meetings: —

Professor John C. Kirtland.  
Professor Benjamin L. Bowen.  
Professor Hermann Collitz.  
Professor Walter Miller.  
Dr. Sidney G. Stacey.

3. COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS, appointed December, 1909 (xl, xiv), and continued since: —

Professor Elmer Truesdell Merrill.  
Professor Edward P. Morris.  
Professor Edward Kennard Rand.

4. PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE PACIFIC COAST. On July 5, 1900, the Association, in session at Madison, accepted the recommendation of the Executive Committee defining the terms of affiliation between the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast and the American Philological Association (xxxi, xxix; cf. xxxii, lxxii).

5. SALARY OF THE SECRETARY AND TREASURER. In July, 1901, the Executive Committee fixed the salary of the Secretary and Treasurer at \$300, to include any outlay for clerical assistance (xxxii, lxxii).

6. PUBLISHING CONTRACT. The contract with Messrs. Ginn & Co. was renewed July 1, 1911, by authority of the Executive Committee (xxxii, lxxii).

7. VETERAN MEMBERS. On December 29, 1911, the Executive Committee voted that it be the practice of the Committee to relieve from the payment of further dues members of thirty-five years standing, who have reached the age of sixty-five.

8. LIFE MEMBERSHIPS. On December 31, 1914, it was voted by the Association that the Treasurer be instructed to fund all sums received for life memberships.

## PUBLICATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION

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THE annually published PROCEEDINGS of the American Philological Association contain, in their present form, the programme and minutes of the annual meeting, brief abstracts of papers read, reports upon the progress of the Association, and lists of its officers and members.

The annually published TRANSACTIONS give the full text of such articles as the Executive Committee decides to publish. The PROCEEDINGS are bound with them.

For the contents of Volumes I-XXXIV inclusive, see Volume XXXIV, pp. cxliii ff.

The contents of the last twelve volumes are as follows : —

### 1904. — Volume XXXV

Ferguson, W. S. : Historical value of the twelfth chapter of Plutarch's Life of Pericles.

Botsford, G. W. : On the distinction between *Comitia* and *Concilium*.

Radford, R. S. : Studies in Latin accent and metric.

Johnson, C. W. L. : The *Accentus* of the ancient Latin grammarians.

Bolling, G. M. : The Çāntikalpa of the Atharva-Veda.

Rand, E. K. : Notes on Ovid.

Goebel, J. : The etymology of Mephistopheles.

Proceedings of the thirty-sixth annual meeting, St. Louis, 1904.

Proceedings of the fifth and sixth annual meetings of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast, San Francisco, 1903, 1904.

### 1905. — Volume XXXVI

Sanders, H. A. : The Oxyrhynchus epitome of Livy and Reinhold's lost chronicon.

Meador, C. L. : Types of sentence structure in Latin prose writers.

Stuart, D. R. : The reputed influence of the *dies natalis* in determining the inscription of restored temples.

Bennett, C. E. : The ablative of association.

Harkness, A. G. : The relation of accent to elision in Latin verse.

Bassett, S. E. : Notes on the bucolic diaeresis.

Watson, J. C. : Donatus's version of the Terence *didascaliae*.

Radford, R. S. : Plautine synzesis.

Kelsey, F. W. : The title of Caesar's work.

Proceedings of the thirty-seventh annual meeting, Ithaca, N. Y., 1905.

Proceedings of the seventh annual meeting of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast, San Francisco, 1905.

**1906. — Volume XXXVII**

Fay, E. W. : Latin word-studies.

Perrin, B. : The death of Alcibiades.

Kent, R. G. : The time element in the Greek drama.

Harry, J. E. : The perfect forms in later Greek.

Anderson, A. R. : *Ei*-readings in the Mss. of Plautus.

Hopkins, E. W. : The Vedic dative reconsidered.

McDaniel, W. B. : Some passages concerning ball-games.

Murray, A. T. : The bucolic idylls of Theocritus.

Harkness, A. G. : Pause-elision and hiatus in Plautus and Terence.

Cary, E. : Codex Γ of Aristophanes.

Proceedings of the thirty-eighth annual meeting, Washington, D. C., 1907.

Proceedings of the eighth annual meeting of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast, Berkeley, 1906.

Appendix — Report on the New Phonetic Alphabet.

**1907. — Volume XXXVIII**

Pease, A. S. : Notes on stoning among the Greeks and Romans.

Bradley, C. B. : Indications of a consonant-shift in Siamese.

Martin, E. W. : *Ruscinia*.

Van Hook, L. R. : Criticism of Photius on the Attic orators.

Abbott, F. F. : The theatre as a factor in Roman politics.

Shorey, P. : Choriambic dimeter.

Manly, J. M. : A knight ther was.

Moore, C. H. : Oriental cults in Gaul.

Proceedings of the thirty-ninth annual meeting, Chicago, Ill., 1907.

Proceedings of the ninth annual meeting of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast, Stanford University, 1907.

**1908. — Volume XXXIX**

Spieker, E. H. : Dactyl after initial trochee in Greek lyric verse.

Laing, G. J. : Roman milestones and the *capita viarum*.

Bonner, C. : Notes on a certain use of the reed.

Oldfather, W. A. : Livy i, 26 and the *supplicium de more maiorum*.

Hadzsits, G. D. : Worship and prayer among the Epicureans.

Anderson, W. B. : Contributions to the study of the ninth book of Livy.

Hempl, G. : Linguistic and ethnographic status of the Burgundians.

Miller, C. W. E. : On *τὸ δέ* = whereas.

Proceedings of the fortieth annual meeting, Toronto, Can., 1908.

Proceedings of the tenth annual meeting of the Philological Association of the Pacific Coast, San Francisco, 1908.

**1909. — Volume XL**

Heidel, W. A.: The *ἄναρροι* *θῦκοι* of Heraclides and Asclepiades.

Michelson, T.: The etymology of Sanskrit *punya*-.

Foster, B. O.: Euphonic embellishments in the verse of Propertius.

Husband, R. W.: Race mixture in early Rome.

Hewitt, J. W.: The major restrictions on access to Greek temples.

Oliphant, S. G.: An interpretation of *Ranae*, 788-790.

Anderson, A. R.: Some questions of Plautine pronunciation.

Flickinger, R. C.: *Scenica*.

Fiske, G. C.: Lucilius and Persius.

Mustard, W. P.: On the *Eclogues* of Baptista Mantuanus.

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